

U.S. Direct Investment Abroad in 1979

MAJOR developments related to U.S. direct investment abroad in 1979 were:

- The U.S. direct investment position abroad increased 15 percent, to \$192.6 billion, following a 12-percent increase in 1978. The position increased 23 percent in petroleum and 13 percent in both manufacturing and "other" industries.
- Equity and intercompany account outflows increased 21 percent, to \$5.9 billion. Contributing to the increase were large outflows to Middle East petroleum affiliates, which shortened credit terms on crude oil purchases at the request of host governments.

- Reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates increased 61 percent, to \$18.4 billion, as both earnings and, to a lesser extent, the fraction of earnings reinvested increased.
- Direct investment income increased 50 percent, to \$37.8 billion. Petroleum affiliates accounted for almost 60 percent of the increase.
- Fees and royalties increased 6 percent, to \$5 billion. The increase was primarily in royalties, license fees, and other fees for the sale or use of intangible property.

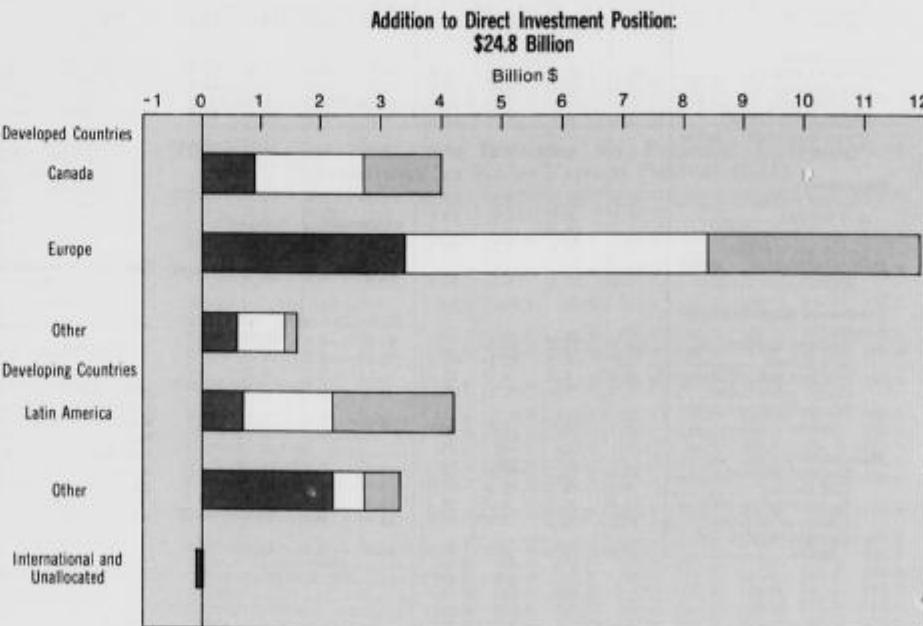
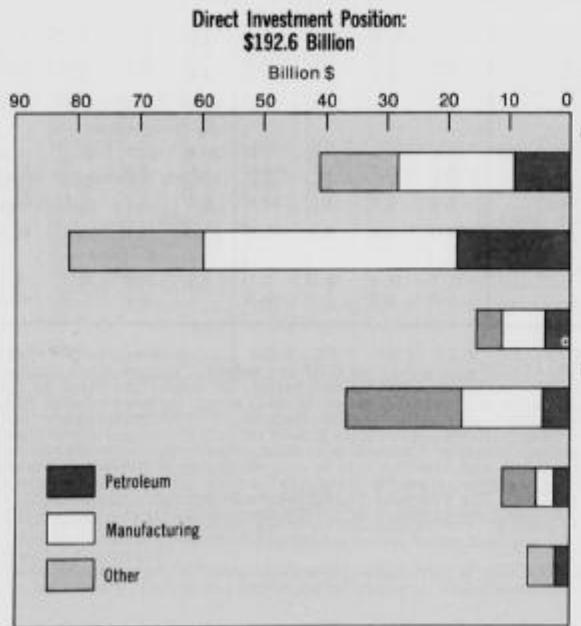
U.S. Direct Investment Position

At yearend 1979, the U.S. direct investment position abroad was \$192.6 billion (table 1 and chart 2). The position is the net book value of U.S. direct investors' equity in, and outstanding loans to, their foreign affiliates. (A foreign affiliate is a foreign business enterprise in which a single U.S. direct investor owns at least 10 percent of the voting securities, or the equivalent.)

By industry, 22 percent of the position was in petroleum, 43 percent in manufacturing, and 35 percent in "other" industries (table 2). Within manufacturing, over one-half of the position was in machinery and chemicals. Within "other" industries, a little

CHART 2

U.S. Direct Investment Abroad, 1979



over 70 percent of the position was in finance and insurance and in trade.

By area, 72 percent of the position was in developed countries, 25 percent in developing countries, and 4 percent in "international and unallocated." Within the developed countries, almost 60 percent of the position was in Europe, where investments were largest in the United Kingdom and Germany. Within the developing countries, over three-fourths of the position was in Latin America, where investments were largest in Bermuda and Brazil. Most of the position in Bermuda was in finance affiliates.

Investment in incorporated affiliates accounted for 87 percent of the position; most of this investment was equity (capital stock and retained earnings), rather than debt (intercompany accounts). Investment in unincorporated affiliates accounted for the remainder of the position; this investment is shown as a single sum-

Table 2.—Composition of U.S. Direct Investment Abroad, 1978-79

(Percent)

| | 1978 | | 1979 | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Posi- tion, year- end | Addi- tion to posi- tion | Posi- tion, year- end | Addi- tion to posi- tion |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| By component: | | | | |
| Equity and intercompany ac- count outflows | n.a. | 27 | n.a. | 24 |
| Reinvested earnings of incor- porated affiliates | n.a. | 64 | n.a. | 74 |
| Valuation adjustments | n.a. | 9 | n.a. | 2 |
| By type of affiliate and account: | | | | |
| Incorporated | 87 | 85 | 87 | 88 |
| Capital stock and retained earnings | 73 | 76 | 74 | 81 |
| Intercompany accounts | 14 | 9 | 12 | 5 |
| Unincorporated | 14 | 15 | 13 | 14 |
| By area: | | | | |
| Developed countries | 72 | 48 | 72 | 70 |
| Developing countries | 24 | 33 | 25 | 20 |
| International and unallocated | 4 | -1 | 3 | (*) |
| By industry: | | | | |
| Petroleum | 28 | 13 | 23 | 21 |
| Manufacturing | 44 | 45 | 43 | 38 |
| Other | 34 | 42 | 35 | 31 |

n.a. Not applicable.

(* Less than 0.6 percent (4).

1. Includes valuation adjustments to the position in incorporated affiliates.

mary account representing U.S. direct investors' claims on these affiliates' net assets.

1979 Addition

The addition to the position was \$24.8 billion, or 15 percent, in 1979, compared with \$18 billion, or 12 percent, in 1978. The addition consisted of equity and intercompany account outflows of \$5.9 billion, reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates of \$18.4 billions and valuation adjustments of \$0.5 billion.

The most significant change in the composition of the addition was by industry. The share accounted for by petroleum increased from 13 percent to 31 percent, and the shares accounted for by manufacturing and "other" industries declined—from 45 to 38 percent and from 42 to 31 percent, respectively. By area, by type of affiliate, and by account, the composition changed less significantly. The

Table 1.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, 1977-79

(Millions of dollars)

| | Position, year-end 1977 | Addition in 1978 | | | | Position, year-end 1978 | Addition in 1979 | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|--|--|-------|---------|
| | | Total | Equity and Inter- company account outflows (inflows (-)) | Reinvested earnings of incor- porated affiliates | Valua- tion adjust- ments | | Total | Equity and Inter- company account outflows (inflows (-)) | Reinvested earnings of incor- porated affiliates | | |
| All areas | 149,816 | 17,167 | 4,877 | 11,469 | 1,611 | 167,904 | 21,844 | 5,884 | 18,414 | 535 | 189,648 |
| Petroleum | 31,420 | 2,370 | 412 | 1,555 | 603 | 33,700 | 7,794 | 2,230 | 4,970 | 54 | 41,663 |
| Manufacturing | 66,033 | 8,947 | 1,667 | 8,182 | 300 | 74,080 | 10,484 | 1,230 | 8,180 | 100 | 83,584 |
| Other | 62,365 | 7,340 | 2,877 | 3,982 | 700 | 50,004 | 7,500 | 1,008 | 5,200 | 303 | 67,531 |
| Developed countries | 186,226 | 12,226 | 2,222 | 8,873 | 1,446 | 120,471 | 17,486 | 2,842 | 14,581 | 465 | 137,327 |
| Petroleum | 24,851 | 2,021 | 225 | 1,029 | 767 | 26,571 | 4,100 | 737 | 4,008 | 115 | 31,621 |
| Manufacturing | 53,708 | 8,140 | 1,064 | 4,833 | 232 | 59,868 | 7,508 | 346 | 6,358 | 103 | 67,966 |
| Other | 50,665 | 6,077 | 658 | 2,711 | 498 | 33,742 | 4,008 | 1,238 | 3,433 | 187 | 38,741 |
| Canada | 33,200 | 1,671 | -600 | 1,725 | 747 | 37,971 | 3,082 | 918 | 3,084 | 164 | 41,000 |
| Petroleum | 7,000 | 588 | -427 | 504 | 450 | 8,245 | 1,022 | 5 | 922 | 68 | 8,168 |
| Manufacturing | 18,228 | 782 | 41 | 676 | 62 | 17,477 | 1,780 | 380 | 1,328 | 60 | 18,237 |
| Other | 10,441 | 303 | -304 | 481 | 235 | 11,347 | 1,281 | 530 | 536 | 56 | 12,828 |
| Europe | 60,900 | 5,623 | 2,447 | 3,605 | 612 | 62,553 | 11,010 | 1,240 | 10,822 | 142 | 81,103 |
| Petroleum | 15,247 | 1,175 | 728 | 215 | 334 | 14,122 | 3,433 | 430 | 2,047 | 47 | 18,565 |
| Manufacturing | 31,672 | 4,633 | 937 | 3,572 | 126 | 32,704 | 4,042 | 118 | 5,320 | 22 | 41,246 |
| Other | 15,311 | 2,635 | 782 | 1,890 | 153 | 14,137 | 3,535 | 928 | 2,338 | 74 | 21,982 |
| Other | 12,805 | 1,162 | 380 | 1,184 | 188 | 13,847 | 1,583 | 262 | 1,103 | -18 | 16,431 |
| Petroleum | 3,244 | 259 | -67 | 252 | 74 | 3,503 | 605 | 293 | 323 | -30 | 4,008 |
| Manufacturing | 5,942 | 107 | 582 | 45 | 6,078 | 807 | 257 | 400 | 21 | 5,952 | |
| Other | 3,610 | 789 | 340 | 333 | 90 | 4,269 | 1,282 | -108 | 281 | 18 | 4,431 |
| Developing countries | 34,462 | 6,307 | 2,844 | 2,844 | -205 | 46,359 | 7,446 | 3,749 | 3,573 | 120 | 47,641 |
| Petroleum | 3,520 | 341 | 504 | 290 | -109 | 4,381 | 2,820 | 2,003 | 943 | -61 | 7,281 |
| Manufacturing | 12,224 | 1,805 | 503 | 1,310 | 37 | 14,223 | 1,925 | 900 | 2,282 | 0 | 16,196 |
| Other | 18,618 | 5,197 | 1,806 | 1,140 | 241 | 21,516 | 2,500 | 372 | 1,450 | 173 | 24,412 |
| Latin America | 26,110 | 4,383 | 2,204 | 2,046 | 233 | 32,862 | 4,172 | 1,454 | 2,389 | 129 | 36,594 |
| Petroleum | 3,459 | 403 | 215 | 187 | -2 | 3,282 | 376 | 33 | 923 | 15 | 4,565 |
| Manufacturing | 10,623 | 1,945 | 432 | 1,110 | 38 | 11,712 | 1,509 | 621 | 918 | -30 | 18,256 |
| Other | 14,557 | 2,302 | 1,564 | 791 | 187 | 17,039 | 1,887 | 794 | 1,045 | 144 | 20,048 |
| Other | 6,353 | 1,384 | 860 | 768 | -45 | 7,737 | 3,270 | 2,295 | 954 | -9 | 11,007 |
| Petroleum | 31 | 158 | 336 | 210 | -107 | 408 | 2,104 | 4,060 | 219 | -26 | 2,080 |
| Manufacturing | 2,261 | 280 | 71 | 200 | -21 | 3,311 | 467 | 381 | 33 | 2,074 | 3,806 |
| Other | 4,081 | 606 | 294 | 358 | 84 | 4,737 | 610 | 178 | 401 | 31 | 5,046 |
| International and unallocated | 7,160 | -227 | -316 | 38 | -43 | 8,924 | -54 | -587 | 332 | 1 | 8,880 |

addition continued to be accounted for largely by developed countries (70 percent), by incorporated affiliates (86 percent), and by reinvested earnings (74 percent).

Equity and intercompany account outflows

Equity and intercompany account outflows were \$5.9 billion, up \$1 billion (table 4). Outflows to incorporated affiliates were \$2.5 billion, of which \$1.4 billion was for capital stock and \$1.2 billion for intercompany account transactions.

Of the \$1 billion increase in outflows, \$0.7 billion was to unincorporated affiliates and \$0.3 billion to incorporated affiliates. The increase in outflows to incorporated affiliates was more than accounted for by outflows for capital stock; outflows for intercompany account transactions declined. Outflows for capital stock increased largely because sales by U.S. direct investors of

equity interests in affiliates declined from an unusually high 1978 level.

By industry and area.—Equity and intercompany account outflows to petroleum affiliates increased sharply, while those to affiliates in both manufacturing and "other" industries declined.

In petroleum, outflows increased \$2.3 billion, to \$2.7 billion. Outflows to developed countries increased \$0.5 billion; those to developing countries, \$1.5 billion; and those to "international and unallocated," \$0.3 billion. The increase in developed countries reflects a shift from inflows from, to small outflows to, Canada. The shift occurred because, in 1978, two large incorporated affiliates were sold, resulting in large inflows; in 1979, selective disinvestments in Canadian affiliates continued, but were structured so that most of the proceeds were recorded as income, rather than as equity and intercompany account inflows. (See

section on income below.) The net outflows to Canada in 1979 were the first recorded since 1973.

Outflows to petroleum affiliates in Europe declined. The decline was more than accounted for by a large shift to inflows from the United Kingdom, which occurred despite continued increases in capital spending, primarily in the North Sea, by U.K. affiliates.¹ Incorporated affiliates accounted for over two-thirds of the shift; because of sharply increased earnings, these affiliates evidently were able to substitute reinvested earnings for equity and intercompany account outflows as a source of financing for their capital expenditures.

There were shifts to net outflows to European countries other than the United Kingdom and to "other" de-

¹ "Capital Expenditures by Majority-Owned Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies, 1980," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, March 1980, pp. 27 and 28.

Table 3.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, by Type of Affiliate and Account, 1978-79
(Millions of dollars)

| | Yearend 1978 | | | | Yearend 1979 | | | | Unincor-porated affiliates | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|--------|
| | Total | Incorporated affiliates | | | Unincor-porated affiliates | Total | Incorporated affiliates | | | |
| | | Total | Capital stock and retained earnings ¹ | Inter- company accounts | | | Total | Capital stock and retained earnings ¹ | Inter- company accounts | |
| All areas | 187,804 | 145,744 | 122,882 | 22,302 | 22,060 | 192,640 | 167,169 | 143,612 | 24,547 | 15,495 |
| Petroleum | 33,790 | 29,547 | 10,080 | 8,558 | 5,242 | 31,839 | 33,877 | 24,904 | 8,912 | 7,676 |
| Manufacturing | 74,080 | 72,484 | 43,404 | 8,900 | 1,504 | 63,684 | 82,003 | 72,504 | 9,320 | 1,471 |
| Other | 59,934 | 44,713 | 38,808 | 5,815 | 15,222 | 67,631 | 61,180 | 42,062 | 6,100 | 16,142 |
| Developed countries | 120,471 | 96,126 | 98,883 | 17,575 | 12,345 | 127,937 | 124,774 | 105,678 | 18,897 | 13,183 |
| Petroleum | 26,871 | 25,720 | 18,821 | 6,399 | 0,182 | 31,821 | 26,328 | 18,169 | 7,237 | 6,495 |
| Manufacturing | 58,856 | 58,034 | 42,116 | 8,818 | 923 | 67,366 | 60,600 | 58,462 | 7,110 | 766 |
| Other | 35,742 | 28,472 | 24,044 | 4,859 | 5,220 | 36,741 | 32,348 | 28,349 | 4,800 | 5,882 |
| Canada | 37,071 | 33,031 | 20,311 | 8,720 | 4,040 | 41,029 | 30,702 | 22,303 | 4,400 | 4,339 |
| Petroleum | 8,246 | 7,035 | 4,188 | 847 | 1,211 | 9,188 | 7,807 | 7,043 | 853 | 1,271 |
| Manufacturing | 17,277 | 17,293 | 11,057 | 1,436 | 184 | 19,237 | 20,020 | 18,328 | 2,028 | 211 |
| Other | 11,547 | 8,703 | 7,406 | 1,297 | 2,644 | 12,629 | 9,780 | 8,371 | 1,200 | 2,848 |
| Europe | 60,688 | 62,808 | 51,748 | 11,110 | 6,685 | 61,403 | 74,338 | 62,801 | 11,457 | 7,145 |
| Petroleum | 16,122 | 16,455 | 5,680 | 4,885 | 4,058 | 18,635 | 12,034 | 8,544 | 5,071 | 4,041 |
| Manufacturing | 39,804 | 38,702 | 31,261 | 4,808 | 602 | 41,216 | 40,837 | 36,745 | 4,072 | 420 |
| Other | 18,127 | 18,712 | 14,775 | 1,937 | 1,416 | 21,603 | 18,888 | 17,573 | 2,313 | 1,775 |
| Other | 13,847 | 12,227 | 9,483 | 2,740 | 1,020 | 15,481 | 13,763 | 10,716 | 3,039 | 1,078 |
| Petroleum | 3,503 | 3,230 | 2,043 | 1,187 | 273 | 4,008 | 3,815 | 2,452 | 1,363 | 283 |
| Manufacturing | 6,070 | 5,830 | 5,007 | 874 | 187 | 6,962 | 6,766 | 5,750 | 189 | 120 |
| Other | 4,260 | 3,938 | 2,373 | 680 | 1,213 | 4,451 | 2,182 | 2,505 | 677 | 1,293 |
| Developing countries | 46,290 | 38,972 | 26,128 | 4,842 | 6,427 | 47,641 | 35,715 | 30,918 | 4,882 | 12,128 |
| Petroleum | 4,261 | 5,344 | 4,670 | 788 | -884 | 7,231 | 6,033 | 5,315 | 718 | 1,107 |
| Manufacturing | 14,223 | 15,040 | 11,330 | 2,172 | 973 | 10,108 | 15,493 | 15,072 | 2,410 | 706 |
| Other | 21,610 | 12,078 | 10,101 | 1,882 | 0,738 | 24,412 | 14,188 | 12,583 | 1,064 | 10,224 |
| Latin America | 32,062 | 21,474 | 18,341 | 3,133 | 11,188 | 36,634 | 35,060 | 21,078 | 3,082 | 11,774 |
| Petroleum | 5,892 | 1,710 | 1,253 | 143 | 2,182 | 4,098 | 2,119 | 2,224 | -155 | 2,449 |
| Manufacturing | 13,712 | 11,134 | 9,340 | 2,704 | 107 | 13,220 | 12,825 | 10,025 | 2,010 | 588 |
| Other | 17,360 | 9,030 | 7,247 | 1,383 | 8,420 | 10,040 | 10,300 | 9,070 | 1,227 | 8,740 |
| Other | 7,737 | 9,408 | 7,788 | 1,700 | -1,701 | 11,007 | 10,065 | 8,883 | 1,720 | 352 |
| Petroleum | 400 | 3,834 | 2,803 | 832 | -2,164 | 2,002 | 3,044 | 2,041 | 873 | -1,262 |
| Manufacturing | 2,511 | 2,415 | 2,030 | 278 | 96 | 2,978 | 2,889 | 2,447 | 410 | 119 |
| Other | 4,757 | 3,448 | 2,940 | 400 | 1,308 | 5,800 | 5,683 | 2,445 | 97 | 1,484 |
| International and unallocated | 6,931 | 6,618 | 6,101 | 946 | 268 | 5,690 | 5,471 | 5,832 | 849 | 200 |

1. Includes valuation adjustments to the position in incorporated affiliates.

veloped countries. Both shifts were partly attributable to increases in U.S. parents' accounts receivable from affiliates for oil the affiliates had purchased from the parents. (The parents, in turn, had purchased it from crude-oil-producing affiliates in developing countries.) The increases in receivables primarily reflect higher crude-oil prices.

The increase in outflows to developing countries was centered in the Middle East. There were large outflows in the second and third quarters, when affiliates—complying with host-government requests—shortened credit terms extended to purchasers of crude oil.

Outflows to manufacturing affiliates declined \$0.4 billion, to \$1.2 billion; a \$0.5 billion decline in outflows to developed countries was partly offset by a \$0.2 billion increase in outflows to developing countries. A shift to inflows from Europe more than accounted for

the decline in developed countries; outflows to Canada and "other" developed countries increased. The shift to inflows from Europe resulted partly from unusually large loans to U.S. parents by U.K. and German automotive affiliates in the fourth quarter. The loans reflect the parents' reliance on the earnings and borrowing power of foreign affiliates to finance domestic (U.S.) operations and retooling expenses. The increase in outflows to developing countries was entirely to Latin America; outflows to "other" developing countries declined slightly.

Outflows to affiliates in "other" industries declined \$0.9 billion, to \$1.9 billion. Outflows to developed countries increased \$0.3 billion, while those to developing countries declined \$0.8 billion. There was a \$0.4 billion shift to inflows from "international and unallocated." The increase in outflows to developed countries was largely the

result of a shift to outflows to Canada, mainly in finance and insurance and in mining and smelting. The decline in outflows to developing countries was more than accounted for by a shift to inflows from a Bermudan finance affiliate of a U.S. petroleum company.

By status of affiliate.—Table 5 shows equity and intercompany account outflows to new affiliates, to affiliates liquidated or sold, and to all other affiliates. For affiliates whose status changed, both the flows associated with the change in status—such as outflows that financed an acquisition or inflows that reflect the proceeds of a liquidation or sale—and all other flows are shown.

Outflows to new affiliates and inflows from affiliates that were liquidated or sold were each \$1.3 billion. (In 1978, when several large European and Canadian affiliates were sold, inflows from affiliates that were liquidated or sold

Table 4.—Equity and Intercompany Account Outflows, by Type of Affiliate, 1978-79

(Millions of dollars; inflows (-))

| | 1978 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1979 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------|------|------|------|-----|
| | Total | | To incorporated affiliates: | | | | | | To unincorporated affiliates | To incorporated affiliates: | | | | | | To unincorporated affiliates | To incorporated affiliates: | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Capital stock ^a | | | Intercompany accounts | | | | Capital stock ^a | | | Intercompany accounts | | | | Capital stock ^a | | | Intercompany accounts | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Total | Total | Increases | Decreases | Total | Short-term | Long-term | | Total | Increases | Decreases | Total | Short-term | Long-term | | Total | Increases | Decreases | Total | Short-term | Long-term | To unincorporated affiliates | | | | |
| All areas | 4,877 | 2,206 | 849 | 3,837 | -3,168 | 1,537 | 827 | 710 | 2,870 | 5,964 | 3,543 | 1,367 | 4,004 | -3,547 | 1,195 | 785 | 439 | 3,363 | 2,206 | 849 | 1,367 | 4,004 | 2,206 | | | | |
| Petroleum | 422 | 124 | -900 | 203 | -1,188 | 802 | 261 | 543 | 547 | 2,730 | 326 | -20 | 777 | -906 | 231 | 36 | 206 | 2,730 | 326 | -20 | 777 | -906 | 231 | | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1,587 | 1,306 | 1,010 | 2,327 | -1,317 | 200 | -223 | 517 | 283 | 1,206 | 1,307 | 526 | 1,586 | -757 | 509 | 100 | -131 | 1,206 | 1,307 | 526 | 1,586 | -757 | 509 | | | | |
| Other | 2,877 | 1,035 | 600 | 1,308 | -712 | 430 | 787 | -348 | 1,842 | 1,938 | 508 | 1,041 | -1,033 | 291 | 610 | -348 | 1,041 | 1,938 | 508 | 1,041 | -1,033 | 291 | 610 | | | | |
| Developed countries | 2,227 | 1,386 | -51 | 2,719 | -2,769 | 1,375 | 592 | 873 | 622 | 2,643 | 1,649 | 537 | 2,180 | -1,573 | 1,322 | 784 | 538 | 603 | 2,180 | 537 | 2,180 | 1,322 | 784 | 538 | | | |
| Petroleum | 226 | 128 | -603 | 174 | -1,127 | 576 | 165 | 530 | 348 | 2,737 | 403 | 107 | 305 | -288 | 329 | 431 | -25 | 305 | 2,737 | 403 | -288 | 329 | 431 | -25 | | | |
| Manufacturing | 1,084 | 911 | 716 | 1,011 | -1,166 | 100 | -249 | 429 | 178 | 349 | 710 | 419 | 1,030 | -621 | 202 | -171 | 403 | 1,030 | 710 | 1,030 | -621 | 202 | -171 | 403 | | | |
| Other | 918 | 523 | 138 | 934 | -486 | 304 | 630 | -236 | 360 | 1,208 | 613 | 2 | 680 | -602 | 641 | 543 | 98 | 680 | 613 | 2 | 680 | -602 | 641 | 543 | | | |
| Canada | -600 | 149 | -878 | 261 | -1,140 | 180 | 156 | -27 | 140 | 915 | 664 | 4 | 254 | -351 | 881 | 606 | -15 | 254 | 915 | 664 | 4 | 254 | -351 | 881 | | | |
| Petroleum | -437 | 576 | 1,025 | 1,025 | -1,025 | 448 | 229 | 180 | 5 | 5 | 6 | -2 | 131 | -131 | 7 | -40 | 47 | (*) | 5 | 6 | -2 | 131 | -131 | 7 | -40 | | |
| Manufacturing | 41 | 6 | 167 | 206 | -206 | -102 | 318 | 157 | 53 | 260 | 253 | -49 | 65 | -124 | 109 | 459 | -27 | 65 | 260 | 253 | -49 | 65 | -124 | 109 | 459 | | |
| Other | -264 | 178 | -21 | 60 | -71 | -157 | 251 | -413 | -20 | 630 | 527 | 55 | 138 | -85 | 277 | 270 | -4 | 138 | 527 | 55 | 138 | -85 | 277 | 270 | | | |
| Europe | 2,447 | 1,797 | 300 | 2,257 | -1,446 | 930 | 91 | 863 | 680 | 1,245 | 830 | 483 | 1,208 | -816 | 347 | -107 | 515 | 1,208 | 830 | 483 | 1,208 | -816 | 347 | 515 | | | |
| Petroleum | 728 | 472 | 123 | 116 | -16 | 320 | 86 | 418 | 200 | 430 | 200 | -6 | 120 | -135 | 200 | 308 | -102 | 120 | 430 | 200 | -6 | 120 | -135 | 200 | 308 | | |
| Manufacturing | 937 | 811 | 617 | 1,024 | -1,027 | 104 | 93 | 283 | 130 | -110 | 86 | 203 | 722 | -129 | 235 | -747 | 612 | -177 | 130 | -110 | 86 | 203 | 722 | -129 | 235 | | |
| Other | 787 | 484 | 38 | 414 | -273 | 446 | 282 | 103 | 299 | 925 | 573 | 190 | 447 | -231 | 370 | 249 | 135 | 353 | 925 | 573 | 190 | 447 | -231 | 370 | 249 | | |
| Other | 280 | 288 | -1 | 202 | -203 | 283 | 292 | 31 | 63 | 393 | 294 | 41 | 448 | -108 | 294 | 289 | 8 | 47 | 393 | 294 | 41 | 448 | -108 | 294 | 289 | | |
| Petroleum | -67 | 34 | -61 | 0 | -81 | 47 | 44 | 4 | -32 | 203 | 281 | 114 | 136 | -20 | 176 | 148 | 30 | 136 | 203 | 281 | 114 | 136 | -20 | 176 | 148 | | |
| Manufacturing | 107 | 95 | -29 | 33 | -70 | 134 | 117 | 17 | 12 | 267 | 206 | 175 | 234 | -50 | 128 | 110 | 9 | -13 | 267 | 206 | 175 | 234 | -50 | 128 | 110 | | |
| Other | 340 | 225 | 120 | 100 | -53 | 100 | 91 | 16 | 114 | -106 | 336 | 80 | -7 | -328 | 240 | 25 | -33 | 80 | 114 | -106 | 336 | 80 | -7 | 240 | 25 | | |
| Developing countries | 2,564 | 668 | 477 | 248 | -371 | 411 | 597 | -136 | 1,476 | 3,749 | 999 | 1,040 | 1,408 | -388 | -40 | 132 | -173 | 2,749 | 3,749 | 999 | 1,040 | 1,408 | -388 | -40 | 132 | | |
| Petroleum | 454 | 245 | 17 | 20 | -12 | 228 | 240 | -112 | 340 | 2,689 | -105 | 100 | 31 | -126 | -70 | -204 | 224 | 2,689 | 2,689 | -105 | 100 | 31 | -126 | -70 | 224 | | |
| Manufacturing | 543 | 306 | 205 | 415 | -163 | 120 | 72 | 58 | 106 | 659 | 555 | 400 | 545 | -138 | 247 | 241 | 6 | 32 | 659 | 555 | 400 | 545 | -138 | 247 | 241 | 6 | |
| Other | 1,008 | 346 | 295 | 503 | -326 | 53 | 105 | -142 | 1,428 | 573 | 509 | 720 | 544 | -238 | -217 | 185 | -402 | 493 | 573 | 509 | 720 | 544 | -238 | -217 | 185 | -402 | |
| Latin America | 2,264 | 732 | 130 | 719 | -261 | 263 | 375 | -82 | 1,472 | 1,464 | 945 | 1,244 | -298 | -52 | 21 | -72 | 500 | 2,264 | 732 | 130 | 719 | -261 | 263 | 375 | -82 | | |
| Petroleum | 218 | 1 | 11 | 15 | -4 | -10 | 52 | -52 | 217 | 39 | -215 | -103 | 4 | -107 | -112 | -302 | 280 | 217 | 39 | -215 | -103 | 4 | -107 | -112 | -302 | | |
| Manufacturing | 223 | 240 | 158 | 270 | -112 | 182 | 80 | 53 | 82 | 621 | 308 | 487 | 80 | -80 | 210 | 213 | 2 | 8 | 82 | 621 | 308 | 487 | 80 | -80 | 210 | 213 | 2 |
| Other | 3,534 | 391 | 270 | 435 | -186 | 121 | 214 | -93 | 1,163 | 704 | 495 | 651 | 752 | -103 | -155 | 199 | -355 | 299 | 704 | 495 | 651 | 752 | -103 | -155 | 199 | -355 | |
| Other | 660 | 256 | 138 | 228 | -60 | 116 | 232 | -114 | 404 | 2,295 | 104 | 94 | 178 | -82 | 11 | 112 | -100 | 2,188 | 2,295 | 104 | 94 | 178 | -82 | 11 | 112 | -100 | |
| Petroleum | 330 | 244 | 7 | 15 | -8 | 288 | 208 | -30 | 92 | 2,030 | 69 | 7 | 27 | -18 | 42 | 66 | -57 | 2,001 | 2,030 | 69 | 7 | 27 | -18 | 42 | 66 | -57 | |
| Manufacturing | 71 | 54 | 107 | 145 | -50 | -61 | -17 | -36 | 16 | 67 | 45 | 12 | 56 | -40 | 31 | 28 | 4 | 24 | 67 | 45 | 12 | 56 | -40 | 31 | 28 | 4 | |
| Other | 254 | 43 | 26 | 68 | -43 | -68 | -10 | -40 | 297 | 178 | 14 | 75 | 92 | -17 | -62 | -14 | -18 | 164 | 178 | 14 | 75 | 92 | -17 | -62 | -14 | 164 | |
| International and unallocated | -215 | -85 | 163 | 171 | -6 | -249 | -263 | 32 | -128 | -387 | -307 | -240 | 493 | -694 | -87 | -153 | 66 | -81 | 493 | -387 | -307 | -240 | -694 | -87 | -153 | 66 | -81 |

^aLess than \$500,000 (\$5).

^bIncludes outflows to purchase capital stock in affiliates from unaffiliated foreigners and inflows from the sale of such stock to unaffiliated foreigners. Although such flows are not actually "to" foreign affiliates, they are so classified because they change the U.S. direct

investment position in these affiliates. When the country of the affiliate differs from that of the buyer or seller of its capital stock, the flows are classified according to the country of the affiliate.

^cIncludes additional paid-in capital.

were \$2.5 billion, and outflows to new affiliates were \$1.2 billion.)

Of total outflows to new affiliates, outflows to affiliates that were established in 1979 were \$0.5 billion, while outflows to existing companies that were acquired in 1979 were \$0.8 billion. Outflows to newly established affiliates were largest in "other" industries, while those to newly acquired affiliates were largest in petroleum. Included in the latter were outflows to settle foreign claims against a newly acquired Caribbean refinery that had been in receivership; the acquisition was contingent upon the settlement of the claims.

Inflows from affiliates that were sold were \$1 billion, while inflows from affiliates that were liquidated were \$0.2 billion. Of the \$1 billion from affiliates that were sold, \$0.6 billion were from affiliates in "other" industries, including the proceeds from a U.S. steel company's sale of its minority interest in an Australian iron-ore-mining affiliate to a local owner.

Reinvested earnings

Reinvested earnings—the difference between U.S. parents' shares in the earnings and gross dividends of incorporated affiliates—increased 61 percent, to \$18.4 billion (table 6). The increase reflects a 47-percent increase in earnings, and a 27-percent increase in gross dividends. The reinvestment ratio—the fraction of earnings reinvested—rose from 0.59 to 0.64. The latter figure is a record high for the years from 1950 forward.²

Several factors contributed to the relatively high ratio. First, continued worldwide inflation encouraged affiliates to reinvest in order to help finance the replacement of plant, equipment, and inventories at costs higher than were covered by allowances provided under historical cost accounting. Second, new tax legislation in the United Kingdom

resulted in substantial one-time reinvestment by affiliates in that country. Third, special developments in petroleum markets encouraged higher than usual rates of reinvestment by petroleum affiliates; in 1979, the reinvestment ratio in petroleum was the highest among the major industries, in contrast to most recent years, when it was the lowest. The second and third factors are discussed in more detail below.

Reinvested earnings increased 69 percent in developed countries and 25 percent in developing countries. The increase in developed countries was partly attributable to the above-mentioned, one-time reinvestment of earnings of U.K. affiliates that resulted from new legislation concerning the taxation of inventory profits. These profits had been allowed as an income-tax deduction. However, because they could be "recaptured" by the U.K. tax authority if the unit value of inventories subsequently declined, the taxes saved had to be deducted from

² Comparisons have not been made for years prior to 1960 because consistent revised data series are not readily available for those years.

Table 5.—Equity and Intercompany Account Outflows, by Status of Affiliate, 1978-79
(Millions of dollars; inflows (-))

| | 1978 | | | | | | | 1979 | | | | | | | Other affiliates | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------|--|------------|--------|---------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------|--|------------|---------------------|--------|-------|
| | Total | New affiliates ¹ | | | Affiliates liquidated or sold ² | | | Other affiliates | Total | New affiliates ¹ | | | Affiliates liquidated or sold ² | | | | |
| | | Total | Established | Acquired | Total | Liquidated | Sold | | | Total | Established | Acquired | Total | Liquidated | Sold | | |
| All areas | 4,577 | 1,208 | 263 | 325 | -2,409 | -171 | -2,338 | 6,175 | 5,363 | 1,278 | 595 | 773 | -4,268 | -231 | -1,637 | 5,884 | |
| Petroleum | 412 | -62 | -64 | 2 | -1,037 | -89 | -968 | 1,561 | 2,730 | 491 | 92 | 350 | -278 | -145 | -133 | 2,617 | |
| Manufacturing | 1,367 | 593 | 240 | 696 | -1,035 | 65 | -1,131 | 1,683 | 1,230 | 438 | 228 | 397 | -300 | -20 | -344 | 1,168 | |
| Other | 2,877 | 331 | 207 | 324 | -287 | -168 | -225 | 2,033 | 1,638 | 346 | 84 | 450 | -40 | -670 | 2,705 | | |
| Developed countries | 2,227 | 1,020 | 223 | 791 | -2,428 | -202 | -2,217 | 3,635 | 3,542 | 893 | 231 | 156 | -975 | -80 | -859 | 2,201 | |
| Petroleum | 220 | 12 | 10 | 2 | -1,060 | -82 | -978 | 1,273 | 737 | 136 | 18 | 128 | -198 | -74 | -124 | 200 | |
| Manufacturing | 604 | 780 | 165 | 676 | -1,121 | -41 | -1,030 | 1,425 | 545 | 329 | 38 | 200 | -323 | -23 | -300 | 542 | |
| Other | 918 | 228 | 113 | 114 | -227 | -77 | -160 | 928 | 1,269 | 120 | 51 | 378 | -13 | -111 | 1,080 | | |
| Canada | -708 | 44 | (2) | (2) | -1,012 | (2) | (2) | 300 | 915 | -11 | (2) | 14 | 3 | -214 | -64 | -120 | 1,149 |
| Petroleum | -437 | (2) | (2) | -2 | 2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 5 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Manufacturing | 41 | 37 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 386 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Other | -204 | 6 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 526 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Europe | 2,447 | 817 | 223 | (2) | 94 | -1,247 | -106 | -1,088 | 3,777 | 1,240 | 383 | 129 | 210 | -206 | -12 | -380 | 1,276 |
| Petroleum | 228 | 11 | 11 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 806 | -139 | 21 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | -50 | 178 |
| Manufacturing | 937 | 725 | 84 | (2) | 651 | -1,036 | (2) | (2) | 1,252 | -110 | 227 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | -137 | 204 |
| Other | 762 | 171 | 128 | (2) | -103 | -35 | -76 | 716 | 425 | 115 | 73 | 42 | -124 | -6 | -120 | 635 | |
| Other | 380 | 50 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 490 | 382 | 240 | 23 | 317 | -373 | -4 | -368 | 514 |
| Petroleum | -17 | 1 | (2) | 1 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Manufacturing | 107 | 2 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 237 | 103 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Other | 340 | 50 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | -196 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| Developing countries | 2,564 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 3,743 | 639 | 336 | 213 | (2) | (2) | (2) | -162 | (2) |
| Petroleum | 504 | -24 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2,008 | 357 | 70 | 281 | 8 | 17 | -10 | 1,722 | 810 |
| Manufacturing | 543 | 150 | 125 | (2) | 24 | 90 | 127 | -11 | 256 | 188 | 110 | 11 | 19 | -37 | -9 | -34 | 563 |
| Other | 3,806 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 1,806 | 973 | 122 | 158 | 13 | (2) | (2) | -120 | (2) |
| Latin America | 2,204 | 237 | 227 | 20 | -5 | 37 | -44 | 1,004 | 1,434 | 645 | 243 | 302 | -167 | -34 | -180 | 1,070 | |
| Petroleum | 218 | 38 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 180 | 38 | (2) | 22 | (2) | (2) | (2) | -250 | (2) |
| Manufacturing | 422 | 145 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 108 | 622 | 58 | 28 | 12 | -22 | -8 | -10 | 563 |
| Other | 1,554 | 55 | 90 | 5 | -120 | -85 | -21 | 1,608 | 794 | (2) | 143 | (2) | (2) | (2) | -26 | 774 | |
| Other | 662 | (2) | (2) | (2) | 14 | -80 | -73 | (2) | 2,205 | 53 | 88 | 10 | (2) | (2) | 17 | -27 | (2) |
| Petroleum | 226 | -112 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 2,050 | (2) | 84 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | -1,679 | (2) |
| Manufacturing | 71 | 14 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 60 | 67 | 10 | 12 | 7 | -16 | -10 | -16 | 563 |
| Other | 251 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | 247 | 778 | (2) | 16 | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) | (2) |
| International and unallocated | -215 | (2) | (2) | (2) | -4 | -4 | -1 | (2) | -397 | 49 | 48 | (2) | (2) | (2) | -6 | (2) | (2) |

* Less than \$600,000 (±).

¹ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

¹ Excludes affiliates created through reorganization or combination of existing affiliates.

² Excludes affiliates that were reorganized or combined with other affiliates.

revenues in computing net income for the current year, and had to be carried on company balance sheets as deferred tax liabilities. The new legislation limits recapture to the 6-year period following the creation of a given deferred tax liability; if, after the 6 years, recapture has not occurred, the liability can be eliminated and the tax savings included in net income.³ In the third quarter of 1979, when the new legislation became effective, tax savings for approximately two full years became ineligible for recapture and were included in net income. Because the legislation had been widely anticipated, and the possibility of recapture had been viewed as remote, companies had tended to use the funds provided by the deferred tax liabilities for

³ The amounts are to be treated as current income, rather than as adjustments to past income. Under certain circumstances, U.S. generally accepted accounting principles permit the tax savings to be included in net income before the full 6 years have passed. For this and other details relating to the new legislation, see Financial Accounting Standards Board, Statement of Financial Accounting Standards No. 31: Accounting for Tax Benefits Related to U.K. Tax Legislation Concerning Stock Relief (Stamford, Conn. 1979).

normal business purposes, rather than merely holding them in liquid form as a contingency against recapture. Accordingly, the amounts included in income tended to be reinvested, rather than paid out as dividends.

Reinvested earnings of petroleum affiliates more than tripled, to \$5 billion. They nearly quadrupled in developed countries and more than doubled in developing countries. The increase in developed countries was concentrated in Europe, while that in developing countries was concentrated in Latin America. In both areas, refining affiliates largely accounted for the increases, which reflect both increased earnings and reinvestment ratios. Because of growing uncertainty over the future price and availability of crude oil, refining affiliates accumulated inventories during much of the year; their increased reinvestment of earnings probably helped finance this activity.

The reinvestment ratio of petroleum affiliates as a whole rose from 0.46 to 0.70. The rise partly reflected a shift in the distribution of earnings from

crude-oil-producing affiliates in "other" developing countries, which historically have tended to have relatively low reinvestment ratios, to European and Latin American refining affiliates, which have tended to have higher ratios and which, as noted above, increased their reinvestment of earnings to finance the accumulation of inventories.

Reinvested earnings of manufacturing affiliates increased 32 percent, to \$8.1 billion. The increase was almost entirely attributable to an increase in earnings; the reinvestment ratio increased slightly. Reinvested earnings increased 42 percent in developed countries; U.K. affiliates accounted for over two-thirds of the increase. In developing countries, reinvested earnings declined 3 percent; Brazilian affiliates more than accounted for the decline.

Reinvested earnings increased in every manufacturing industry except machinery, where dividends increased more than earnings. The largest increases in reinvested earnings were in chemicals and "other manufacturing." Relatively small increases occurred in

Table 6.—Reinvested Earnings and Reinvestment Ratios of Incorporated Affiliates, 1978-79

[In millions of dollars, or ratio]

| | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | | Change: 1978-79 | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------|---------------------|---|----------|-----------------|---------------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Earnings | Gross dividends | Reinvested earnings | Reinvestment ratio (reinvested earnings/earnings) | Earnings | Gross dividends | Reinvested earnings | Reinvestment ratio (reinvested earnings/earnings) | Earnings | Gross dividends | Reinvested earnings |
| All areas | 19,435 | 7,948 | 11,463 | 0.60 | 26,588 | 10,105 | 18,414 | 0.68 | 9,134 | 2,189 | 8,845 |
| Petroleum | 2,917 | 1,698 | 1,335 | .46 | 7,108 | 2,128 | 4,079 | .70 | 3,188 | 564 | 3,054 |
| Manufacturing | 10,600 | 4,498 | 6,162 | .58 | 13,700 | 5,851 | 8,188 | .59 | 3,146 | 1,153 | 1,987 |
| Other | 3,898 | 1,000 | 3,063 | .80 | 7,073 | 2,379 | 5,206 | .70 | 1,307 | 473 | 1,334 |
| Developed countries | 14,480 | 5,307 | 8,473 | .65 | 22,800 | 7,401 | 14,606 | .64 | 7,529 | 1,964 | 5,336 |
| Petroleum | 1,200 | 774 | 1,029 | .77 | 3,213 | 1,116 | 4,008 | .70 | 3,410 | 310 | 3,008 |
| Manufacturing | 8,715 | 3,881 | 4,833 | .56 | 11,370 | 4,781 | 6,828 | .58 | 2,885 | 910 | 2,925 |
| Other | 3,564 | 1,203 | 2,711 | .76 | 5,206 | 1,853 | 3,533 | .68 | 1,514 | 403 | 1,621 |
| Canada | 2,680 | 1,168 | 1,734 | .63 | 4,282 | 1,298 | 3,634 | .77 | 1,313 | 323 | 1,166 |
| Petroleum | 633 | 271 | 564 | .88 | 1,128 | 300 | 828 | .73 | 203 | 26 | 204 |
| Manufacturing | 1,374 | 626 | 670 | .90 | 2,168 | 343 | 1,390 | .61 | 793 | 133 | 641 |
| Other | 660 | 100 | 481 | .71 | 1,877 | 251 | 736 | .70 | 307 | 33 | 235 |
| Europe | 6,000 | 3,006 | 5,885 | .60 | 15,720 | 5,208 | 10,522 | .67 | 6,087 | 1,310 | 4,867 |
| Petroleum | 694 | 381 | 213 | .56 | 3,060 | 862 | 3,947 | .83 | 5,015 | 261 | 1,733 |
| Manufacturing | 5,311 | 2,580 | 3,572 | .57 | 8,406 | 3,267 | 5,028 | .60 | 2,005 | 926 | 1,467 |
| Other | 2,766 | 878 | 1,880 | .68 | 3,715 | 1,175 | 2,536 | .68 | 957 | 381 | 666 |
| Other | 1,026 | 744 | 1,184 | .71 | 1,087 | 884 | 1,103 | .56 | 82 | 140 | -81 |
| Petroleum | 374 | 125 | 252 | .87 | 470 | 183 | 228 | .58 | 102 | 31 | 71 |
| Manufacturing | 1,020 | 437 | 582 | .57 | 1,006 | 506 | 470 | .50 | -24 | 59 | -83 |
| Other | 528 | 174 | 351 | .67 | 307 | 226 | 281 | .58 | -15 | 32 | -70 |
| Developing countries | 4,796 | 1,823 | 2,844 | .60 | 6,892 | 1,813 | 3,673 | .59 | 1,296 | 487 | 703 |
| Petroleum | 1,158 | 712 | 396 | .34 | 1,823 | 680 | 843 | .38 | 653 | 219 | 447 |
| Manufacturing | 1,037 | 615 | 1,310 | .76 | 2,211 | 630 | 1,281 | .58 | 274 | 912 | -38 |
| Other | 1,701 | 582 | 1,119 | .66 | 2,030 | 609 | 1,450 | .70 | 359 | 57 | 501 |
| Latin America | 3,065 | 969 | 2,096 | .66 | 3,973 | 1,384 | 2,560 | .65 | 509 | 415 | 403 |
| Petroleum | 320 | 133 | 157 | .65 | 301 | 138 | 223 | .77 | 459 | 39 | 450 |
| Manufacturing | 1,583 | 441 | 1,119 | .71 | 1,860 | 768 | 918 | .65 | 97 | 296 | -262 |
| Other | 1,162 | 371 | 791 | .68 | 1,364 | 436 | 1,048 | .71 | 322 | 65 | 297 |
| Other | 1,731 | 949 | 768 | .43 | 2,120 | 1,135 | 964 | .46 | 388 | 172 | 216 |
| Petroleum | 538 | 229 | 210 | .25 | 1,044 | 795 | 210 | .22 | 176 | 167 | 9 |
| Manufacturing | 364 | 153 | 200 | .57 | 534 | 161 | 365 | .58 | 177 | 15 | 164 |
| Other | 539 | 181 | 368 | .00 | 574 | 173 | 401 | .70 | 36 | -8 | 43 |
| International and unallocated | 169 | 123 | 31 | .38 | 477 | 145 | 312 | .70 | 317 | 16 | 301 |

the food products and transportation equipment industries. In the latter, the increase was moderated by larger dividends, probably in response to the previously mentioned needs of U.S. parents for funds.

Reinvested earnings of affiliates in "other" industries increased 34 percent, to \$5.3 billion. As in manufacturing, the increase primarily reflected an increase in earnings.

Reinvested earnings increased 31 percent in developed countries and 26 percent in developing countries. The increase in developed countries was more than accounted for by trade affiliates; about one-half of that increase was accounted for by Swiss affiliates. The increase in developing countries was attributable to finance affiliates in Latin America and to trade affiliates in the Far East.

Income

Income, the return on the U.S. direct investment position abroad, increased 50 percent, to \$37.8 billion (table 7). Income consists of earnings—i.e., U.S.

Table 8.—Income and Related Items:
Source and Relationship
(Millions of dollars)

| | 1979 Amount | Source and relationship |
|---|----------------|----------------------------|
| 1. Earnings of incorporated affiliates | 28,508 | Reported |
| 2. Earnings of unincorpo- rated affiliates | 6,374 | Reported |
| 3. Earnings | 37,882 | =1+2 |
| 4. Gross dividends (on com- mon and preferred stock) | 10,151 | =3+4 |
| 5. Foreign withholding tax on dividends | 1,153 | Derived |
| 6. Dividends (on common and preferred stock) | 9,030 | Reported |
| 7. Interest | 908 | Reported |
| 8. Reinvested earnings of in- corporated affiliates | 13,414 | =1-4 or 10-6 |
| 9. Interest, dividends, and earnings of unincorpo- rated affiliates | 10,400 | =2+4+7 or 10-8 |
| 10. Income | 37,815 | =3-5+7 or 8+9 |

Note.—"Reported" refers to universe estimates derived from reported sample data.

parents' equity in the net income (after foreign income taxes) of their foreign affiliates⁴—plus net interest received on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest

4. Tables showing earnings are available upon request from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20530.

Table 7.—Income and Rate of Return, 1978-79
(Millions of dollars, or percent)

| | 1978 | | 1979 | |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|
| | Amount | Rate of return ¹ | Amount | Rate of return ¹ |
| All areas | 25,145 | 14.8 | 37,815 | 21.8 |
| Petroleum | 6,767 | 17.5 | 13,222 | 25.1 |
| Manufacturing | 10,278 | 16.1 | 13,018 | 17.3 |
| Other | 8,098 | 15.8 | 10,918 | 17.2 |
| Developed countries | 15,890 | 14.8 | 24,428 | 18.1 |
| Petroleum | 2,108 | 9.7 | 8,508 | 23.2 |
| Manufacturing | 8,564 | 15.1 | 11,350 | 17.0 |
| Other | 5,218 | 15.6 | 6,232 | 17.2 |
| Canada | 3,330 | 9.2 | 5,339 | 13.7 |
| Petroleum | 1,063 | 12.4 | 1,154 | 10.0 |
| Manufacturing | 1,389 | 8.1 | 2,100 | 11.3 |
| Other | 1,067 | 9.7 | 1,405 | 12.5 |
| Europe | 10,275 | 15.7 | 15,750 | 22.2 |
| Petroleum | 1,020 | 7.1 | 4,630 | 26.9 |
| Manufacturing | 8,133 | 18.0 | 8,167 | 21.1 |
| Other | 3,118 | 16.6 | 4,033 | 20.3 |
| Other | 2,376 | 16.3 | 2,373 | 15.9 |
| Petroleum | 585 | 14.4 | 624 | 18.4 |
| Manufacturing | 1,033 | 15.1 | 981 | 15.1 |
| Other | 558 | 22.1 | 729 | 18.7 |
| Developing countries | 8,964 | 23.9 | 12,726 | 28.8 |
| Petroleum | 3,237 | 81.8 | 5,178 | 108.6 |
| Manufacturing | 2,048 | 16.2 | 2,287 | 15.0 |
| Other | 3,739 | 15.4 | 4,270 | 18.5 |
| Latin America | 4,818 | 18.3 | 5,285 | 18.1 |
| Petroleum | 549 | 14.0 | 1,372 | 22.4 |
| Manufacturing | 1,061 | 16.3 | 1,763 | 16.1 |
| Other | 3,608 | 17.0 | 2,171 | 17.6 |
| Other | 4,972 | 37.8 | 6,410 | 38.7 |
| Petroleum | 2,668 | 1,068.0 | 4,986 | 337.8 |
| Manufacturing | 358 | 15.0 | 525 | 10.5 |
| Other | 1,946 | 23.7 | 1,099 | 21.7 |
| International and unallocated | 211 | 2.0 | 651 | 8.0 |

1. Income divided by the average of the beginning- and end-of-year direct investment positions.

(table 8). Alternatively, it is the sum of (1) interest, dividends, and earnings of unincorporated affiliates (table 9), and (2) reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates.

Developments in petroleum markets, discussed below, were the most important factors contributing to the increase in income. (Petroleum affiliates accounted for almost 60 percent of the increase.) Also contributing to the increase were continued growth in the direct investment position, generally high rates of inflation abroad, and continued economic expansion abroad. In addition, developments in foreign exchange markets probably added to direct investment income on a net basis. Depreciation of the U.S. dollar against several major European currencies probably tended to boost reported income from affiliate operations, while appreciation of the dollar against the Japanese yen probably tended to depress it. Because a much larger share of income originates in Europe than in Japan, the net effect on income was probably positive even though the dollar's appreciation against the yen was larger than its depreciation against most of the European currencies.

Income increased 53 percent in developed countries and 42 percent in developing countries. It more than tripled, from a small base, in "international and unallocated." The previously mentioned U.K. tax legislation contributed to the increase in developed countries.

Income from petroleum affiliates increased 132 percent, to \$13.2 billion. It increased 173 percent in developed countries and 92 percent in developing countries. In "international and unallocated," income shifted from negative to positive.

Within the developed countries, the increase was centered in Europe, where income more than quadrupled. There were two major contributing factors. First, prices of refined petroleum products rose faster than crude-oil contract prices in 1979, because of higher consumption and bidding for products to be added to inventories. Consequently, both operating rates and profit margins of refining affiliates rose. Affiliates that had access to relatively low-priced

Table 9.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1978-79
(Millions of dollars)

| | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| | Total | Interest | Dividends | Earnings of unincorporated affiliates | Total | Interest | Dividends | Earnings of unincorporated affiliates |
| All areas | 15,986 | 558 | 7,993 | 5,737 | 19,496 | 236 | 8,446 | 9,374 |
| Petroleum | 4,322 | 240 | 1,385 | 2,718 | 8,243 | 211 | 3,888 | 6,144 |
| Manufacturing | 4,422 | 313 | 3,908 | 159 | 5,597 | 369 | 4,268 | 168 |
| Other | 4,222 | 226 | 1,745 | 2,851 | 5,834 | 427 | 2,174 | 3,680 |
| Developed countries | 7,477 | 382 | 6,271 | 1,546 | 9,913 | 647 | 6,888 | 2,584 |
| Petroleum | 2,453 | 180 | 792 | 582 | 2,740 | 162 | 1,062 | 1,456 |
| Manufacturing | 2,721 | 280 | 3,458 | 50 | 4,501 | 283 | 4,184 | 35 |
| Other | 2,227 | 177 | 1,437 | 913 | 2,708 | 212 | 1,563 | 94 |
| Canada | 1,015 | 177 | 1,043 | 424 | 2,456 | 210 | 1,216 | 1,030 |
| Petroleum | 418 | 38 | 235 | 165 | 826 | 28 | 260 | 540 |
| Manufacturing | 710 | 81 | 604 | 55 | 871 | 95 | 736 | 38 |
| Other | 486 | 79 | 173 | 294 | 760 | 66 | 218 | 442 |
| Europe | 4,618 | 358 | 3,913 | 641 | 6,233 | 320 | 4,703 | 1,161 |
| Petroleum | 814 | 169 | 300 | 307 | 1,582 | 114 | 808 | 350 |
| Manufacturing | 2,581 | 144 | 2,950 | -22 | 3,186 | 170 | 3,087 | -28 |
| Other | 1,234 | 94 | 811 | 357 | 1,502 | 86 | 1,068 | 329 |
| Other | 1,192 | 67 | 666 | 478 | 1,230 | 58 | 706 | 103 |
| Petroleum | 223 | 19 | 108 | 108 | 304 | 12 | 131 | 158 |
| Manufacturing | 450 | 14 | 369 | 48 | 582 | 18 | 440 | 24 |
| Other | 508 | 34 | 163 | 323 | 447 | 20 | 196 | 23 |
| Developing countries | 6,166 | 216 | 1,700 | 4,193 | 8,432 | 360 | 3,197 | 6,663 |
| Petroleum | 2,921 | 23 | 666 | 2,122 | 5,338 | 28 | 886 | 4,463 |
| Manufacturing | 790 | 76 | 226 | 100 | 1,006 | 78 | 764 | 136 |
| Other | 2,377 | 128 | 525 | 1,851 | 2,821 | 195 | 587 | 2,003 |
| Latin America | 2,207 | 134 | 815 | 1,785 | 2,706 | 207 | 1,201 | 2,238 |
| Petroleum | 863 | 2 | 123 | 357 | 746 | 3 | 170 | 575 |
| Manufacturing | 943 | 87 | 300 | 98 | 335 | 70 | 558 | 127 |
| Other | 1,394 | 84 | 336 | 1,472 | 2,139 | 164 | 382 | 1,887 |
| Other | 3,203 | 92 | 852 | 2,280 | 4,456 | 62 | 996 | 4,367 |
| Petroleum | 2,056 | 20 | 843 | 1,995 | 4,397 | 25 | 626 | 3,877 |
| Manufacturing | 219 | 7 | 136 | 14 | 171 | 6 | 126 | 10 |
| Other | 628 | 35 | 173 | 460 | 896 | 31 | 164 | 504 |
| International and unallocated | 288 | 62 | 138 | -10 | 519 | 50 | 146 | 124 |

Table 10.—Fees and Royalties, 1978-79
(Millions of dollars)

| | 1978 | | | | 1979 | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | Royalties and license fees | Service charges and rentals | Film and television tape rentals | Total | Royalties and license fees | Service charges and rentals | Film and television tape rentals |
| All areas | 4,775 | 2,632 | 3,800 | 167 | 5,843 | 2,675 | 1,800 | 346 |
| Petroleum | 445 | 24 | 426 | 0 | 523 | 26 | 516 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 2,810 | 2,214 | 296 | 0 | 3,133 | 2,132 | 501 | 0 |
| Other | 1,017 | 415 | 613 | 167 | 1,384 | 523 | 492 | 320 |
| Developed countries | 3,628 | 2,446 | 939 | 421 | 4,626 | 2,772 | 941 | 314 |
| Petroleum | 206 | 14 | 182 | 0 | 241 | 19 | 228 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 2,605 | 2,089 | 617 | 0 | 2,913 | 2,288 | 626 | 0 |
| Other | 1,016 | 382 | 224 | 421 | 1,513 | 471 | 387 | 315 |
| Canada | 737 | 216 | 487 | 29 | 824 | 316 | 471 | 37 |
| Petroleum | 38 | 2 | 35 | 0 | 47 | 3 | 45 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 541 | 242 | 299 | 0 | 615 | 271 | 343 | 9 |
| Other | 158 | 20 | 102 | 29 | 182 | 42 | 83 | 27 |
| Europe | 2,305 | 1,744 | 339 | 312 | 2,538 | 2,007 | 300 | 216 |
| Petroleum | 145 | 12 | 133 | 0 | 168 | 10 | 158 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 1,623 | 1,470 | 147 | 0 | 1,820 | 1,356 | 104 | 0 |
| Other | 628 | 257 | 50 | 313 | 618 | 341 | 41 | 218 |
| Other | 694 | 451 | 166 | 30 | 870 | 448 | 162 | 60 |
| Petroleum | 23 | 14 | 32 | 0 | 38 | 17 | 28 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 444 | 373 | 71 | 0 | 448 | 360 | 38 | 0 |
| Other | 350 | 78 | 63 | 30 | 391 | 88 | 45 | 60 |
| Developing countries | 876 | 173 | 647 | 54 | 913 | 185 | 684 | 64 |
| Petroleum | 211 | 5 | 203 | 0 | 236 | 7 | 231 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 204 | 125 | 70 | 0 | 261 | 114 | 64 | 8 |
| Other | 161 | 35 | 265 | 50 | 408 | 44 | 308 | 54 |
| Latin America | 361 | 115 | 297 | 37 | 405 | 182 | 224 | 38 |
| Petroleum | 37 | 5 | 30 | 0 | 34 | 7 | 47 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 132 | 84 | 47 | 0 | 134 | 15 | 38 | 0 |
| Other | 192 | 35 | 130 | 27 | 237 | 30 | 140 | 38 |
| Other | 515 | 67 | 416 | 19 | 508 | 63 | 490 | 15 |
| Petroleum | 124 | 2 | 172 | 0 | 184 | (*) | 184 | 0 |
| Manufacturing | 72 | 41 | 32 | 0 | 74 | 25 | 27 | 0 |
| Other | 268 | 34 | 236 | 10 | 248 | 14 | 219 | 16 |
| International and unallocated | 71 | 34 | 56 | (*) | 101 | 8 | 22 | (*) |

(* Less than \$60,000 (±)).

Saudi Arabian crude oil generally had the largest increases in income. Second, income from U.K. affiliates operating in the North Sea rose rapidly, as crude-oil prices more than doubled and production increased about 45 percent.

Income from petroleum affiliates in Canada increased 68 percent. While some of the increase reflects the effect of rising petroleum prices, more than one-half of it represents capital gains on oil- and gas-producing properties sold by two unincorporated affiliates in 1979. Most other recent disinvestments in Canadian petroleum affiliates have been in the form of outright sales of incorporated affiliates by U.S. parents; capital gains on these sales accrued directly to the parents and were recorded in the direct investment accounts as equity and intercompany account inflows. In 1979, in contrast, unincorporated affiliates sold their own assets; gains on these sales accrued first to the affiliates themselves and then to their U.S. parents in the form of income from the affiliates. Sales of both types reflect heightened Canadian interest in increasing domestic ownership of the petroleum industry, and associated tax and regulatory policies that have encouraged a number of U.S. parents to disinvest.

In developing countries, strong increases in income were recorded in both Latin America and "other" developing countries. Refining affiliates in "other Western Hemisphere" accounted for most of the increase in Latin America. Income from these affiliates, like that from European refining affiliates, was boosted by the sharper rise in prices of refined products than in prices of crude oil. In "other" developing countries, increases primarily reflect higher crude-oil prices: The prices that host governments required crude-oil-producing affiliates to apply to sales roughly doubled; also, for affiliates that did not produce crude oil, but purchased it from host-government enterprises, the differential between the cost of crude oil and its resale value widened. To a lesser extent, increases in income reflect increases in the physical volume of crude-oil production and sales.

Increases in income from "other" developing countries, although large,

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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Table 11.—U.S. Direct Investment

(Millions)

| Line | | 1960 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1987 |
|--|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| Direct investment position | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All areas. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Petroleum | 61,782 | 85,540 | 91,867 | 89,093 | 75,489 | 82,768 | 89,470 | 104,313 | 110,078 | 124,080 | 136,310 | 149,848 | 167,804 | 182,845 | 5,265 | 5,405 |
| 2 | Manufacturing | 13,883 | 15,160 | 10,674 | 17,013 | 19,754 | 21,793 | 23,384 | 24,951 | 21,418 | 25,073 | 28,725 | 31,120 | 33,790 | 41,303 | 1,490 | 1,705 |
| 3 | Other | 17,160 | 18,580 | 20,174 | 22,160 | 24,677 | 24,007 | 22,163 | 31,982 | 37,460 | 42,193 | 44,872 | 32,383 | 30,034 | 37,531 | 1,585 | 1,803 |
| 4 | Developed countries | 36,299 | 38,796 | 42,968 | 46,858 | 51,819 | 56,246 | 62,846 | 72,234 | 62,885 | 80,495 | 100,354 | 106,225 | 120,471 | 137,822 | 2,860 | 2,845 |
| 5 | Petroleum | 7,961 | 8,408 | 9,168 | 9,828 | 11,205 | 12,544 | 13,343 | 13,911 | 16,204 | 20,128 | 22,012 | 24,881 | 26,671 | 31,321 | 133 | 200 |
| 6 | Manufacturing | 17,214 | 18,012 | 20,791 | 23,322 | 25,572 | 26,326 | 31,845 | 34,550 | 41,873 | 45,827 | 46,700 | 35,709 | 36,838 | 37,300 | 1,337 | 1,378 |
| 7 | Other | 10,416 | 11,303 | 12,208 | 13,513 | 15,942 | 16,036 | 16,949 | 19,753 | 22,719 | 35,138 | 37,025 | 30,083 | 30,743 | 36,741 | 000 | 000 |
| 8 | Canada | 14,718 | 10,303 | 17,062 | 19,578 | 21,805 | 21,815 | 22,300 | 25,541 | 26,404 | 31,028 | 32,638 | 35,200 | 37,071 | 41,033 | 1,294 | 1,341 |
| 9 | Petroleum | 3,171 | 3,372 | 3,025 | 3,281 | 4,337 | 4,633 | 4,764 | 5,220 | 5,781 | 6,220 | 7,110 | 7,000 | 8,244 | 8,108 | 183 | 198 |
| 10 | Manufacturing | 6,897 | 7,059 | 7,655 | 8,004 | 8,871 | 9,504 | 10,261 | 11,753 | 13,450 | 14,991 | 15,985 | 16,000 | 17,427 | 18,227 | 501 | 545 |
| 11 | Other | 3,844 | 4,272 | 5,782 | 7,293 | 7,708 | 7,071 | 7,730 | 8,407 | 9,228 | 10,138 | 10,784 | 10,844 | 11,247 | 12,828 | 340 | 370 |
| 12 | Europe | 16,260 | 18,231 | 19,851 | 22,246 | 25,255 | 28,051 | 31,980 | 39,253 | 44,632 | 49,305 | 55,139 | 60,030 | 69,553 | 81,403 | 1,050 | 1,150 |
| 13 | Petroleum | 2,827 | 4,138 | 4,434 | 4,796 | 5,581 | 6,247 | 6,972 | 8,524 | 9,830 | 11,185 | 12,728 | 13,047 | 15,122 | 18,036 | -84 | -37 |
| 14 | Manufacturing | 5,904 | 6,867 | 10,040 | 12,372 | 18,810 | 15,028 | 17,259 | 20,727 | 23,960 | 26,043 | 28,788 | 30,072 | 36,304 | 41,248 | 704 | 811 |
| 15 | Other | 3,834 | 4,200 | 4,472 | 5,118 | 5,866 | 6,779 | 7,393 | 8,854 | 10,532 | 12,127 | 13,625 | 15,311 | 16,127 | 21,582 | 341 | 370 |
| 16 | Other | 3,157 | 3,774 | 4,284 | 4,834 | 5,540 | 4,476 | 7,378 | 8,417 | 9,830 | 10,252 | 11,227 | 12,005 | 13,547 | 14,431 | 300 | 331 |
| 17 | Petroleum | 508 | 604 | 1,100 | 1,223 | 1,387 | 1,604 | 1,906 | 2,068 | 2,042 | 2,742 | 3,008 | 3,344 | 3,503 | 4,008 | 31 | 43 |
| 18 | Manufacturing | 1,511 | 1,980 | 2,247 | 2,609 | 2,768 | 3,186 | 3,538 | 4,019 | 4,533 | 5,013 | 5,342 | 6,078 | 6,882 | 8,181 | 203 | 203 |
| 19 | Other | 712 | 824 | 958 | 1,102 | 1,370 | 1,836 | 1,934 | 2,332 | 2,004 | 2,880 | 3,246 | 3,510 | 4,200 | 4,451 | 104 | 106 |
| 20 | Developing countries | 13,546 | 14,906 | 16,497 | 17,627 | 19,193 | 20,719 | 22,274 | 22,904 | 19,848 | 20,288 | 20,313 | 34,462 | 48,399 | 47,841 | 2,313 | 2,469 |
| 21 | Petroleum | 3,901 | 5,228 | 5,812 | 6,020 | 6,044 | 7,927 | 7,270 | 8,074 | 8,360 | 2,610 | 2,490 | 3,520 | 4,301 | 7,231 | 1,207 | 1,415 |
| 22 | Manufacturing | 3,928 | 3,801 | 4,338 | 5,047 | 5,972 | 6,038 | 6,787 | 7,830 | 9,200 | 10,459 | 11,398 | 12,324 | 14,223 | 16,198 | 334 | 384 |
| 23 | Other | 6,200 | 6,728 | 6,200 | 6,548 | 7,072 | 7,834 | 8,190 | 9,030 | 11,038 | 13,310 | 15,227 | 16,818 | 21,412 | 74 | 710 | |
| 24 | Latin America | 9,752 | 10,290 | 11,343 | 12,008 | 12,901 | 14,013 | 14,897 | 16,484 | 19,527 | 22,167 | 23,924 | 28,110 | 32,402 | 38,834 | 1,820 | 1,322 |
| 25 | Petroleum | 2,456 | 2,392 | 2,601 | 2,593 | 2,703 | 2,929 | 2,970 | 3,043 | 3,304 | 2,321 | 2,932 | 3,480 | 3,802 | 4,508 | 400 | 470 |
| 26 | Manufacturing | 3,973 | 3,238 | 3,723 | 4,203 | 4,241 | 4,983 | 5,620 | 6,385 | 7,641 | 8,592 | 9,235 | 10,003 | 11,712 | 13,220 | 282 | 224 |
| 27 | Other | 4,328 | 4,043 | 6,008 | 5,304 | 6,727 | 6,030 | 6,297 | 6,984 | 8,422 | 10,261 | 11,727 | 14,557 | 17,059 | 19,040 | 561 | 628 |
| 28 | Other | 4,134 | 4,816 | 5,154 | 5,357 | 5,831 | 6,704 | 7,377 | 8,420 | 9,221 | 5,378 | 5,363 | 7,737 | 11,007 | 1,047 | 1,157 | |
| 29 | Petroleum | 2,806 | 2,806 | 3,300 | 3,400 | 3,841 | 4,036 | 4,307 | 5,030 | -2,964 | -205 | -242 | 31 | 400 | 828 | 916 | |
| 30 | Manufacturing | 552 | 668 | 716 | 645 | 830 | 1,044 | 1,147 | 1,303 | 1,058 | 1,880 | 2,120 | 2,201 | 2,511 | 2,078 | 40 | 60 |
| 31 | Other | 907 | 1,004 | 1,182 | 1,244 | 1,354 | 1,574 | 1,833 | 2,027 | 2,010 | 3,020 | 3,501 | 4,001 | 4,787 | 5,300 | 100 | 141 |
| 32 | International and unallocated | 2,436 | 2,437 | 3,223 | 3,809 | 4,469 | 5,091 | 5,545 | 6,196 | 7,335 | 7,067 | 8,192 | 7,166 | 8,934 | 6,894 | 236 | 291 |
| Equity and intercompany account outflows (inflows (-)) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 | All areas | 3,625 | 3,656 | 3,866 | 3,120 | 4,413 | 4,441 | 3,214 | 3,195 | -1,276 | 6,196 | 4,203 | 6,612 | 4,277 | 5,804 | 3,467 | 3,847 |
| 34 | Petroleum | 782 | 1,070 | 1,181 | 244 | 1,024 | 1,618 | 1,207 | -331 | -5,215 | 2,820 | 1,043 | 1,783 | 1,412 | 1,329 | 1,350 | |
| 35 | Manufacturing | 1,031 | 1,224 | 1,040 | 1,210 | 1,288 | 1,401 | 1,103 | 1,058 | 2,361 | 1,301 | 1,041 | 1,282 | 1,037 | 1,231 | 1,048 | |
| 36 | Other | 1,227 | 740 | 700 | 1,035 | 1,627 | 1,233 | 704 | 1,043 | 3,028 | 2,045 | 1,020 | 2,377 | 1,583 | 1,177 | 1,370 | |
| 37 | Developed countries | 3,464 | 3,198 | 1,627 | 2,814 | 3,471 | 3,495 | 1,969 | 3,820 | 5,143 | 2,759 | 2,784 | 2,981 | 2,287 | 2,512 | 1,672 | |
| 38 | Petroleum | 743 | 780 | 608 | 457 | 1,063 | 1,027 | 948 | 1,108 | 2,270 | 1,208 | 1,113 | 1,416 | 1,257 | 220 | 118 | |
| 39 | Manufacturing | 1,374 | 900 | 638 | 924 | 1,106 | 1,260 | 840 | 1,420 | 2,191 | 2,022 | 777 | 1,216 | 1,034 | 348 | 816 | 630 |
| 40 | Other | 948 | 608 | 393 | 833 | 663 | 518 | 504 | 1,280 | 1,744 | 765 | 580 | 337 | 918 | 1,205 | 310 | 1,183 |
| 41 | Canada | 965 | 872 | 384 | 342 | 703 | 641 | 376 | 681 | 643 | 410 | 20 | -236 | -600 | 916 | 945 | 101 |
| 42 | Petroleum | 116 | 100 | 147 | 152 | 300 | 78 | -66 | -105 | -110 | -57 | -55 | -41 | -41 | 6 | 68 | |
| 43 | Manufacturing | 930 | 11 | 14 | 280 | 234 | -39 | 227 | 148 | 410 | 130 | 67 | 35 | -204 | 260 | 231 | |
| 44 | Other | 933 | 200 | 241 | 170 | 226 | 29 | 246 | 327 | 344 | 340 | 12 | -281 | -204 | 280 | 232 | |
| 45 | Europe | 1,435 | 1,403 | 981 | 1,107 | 1,604 | 1,200 | 1,130 | 3,070 | 3,004 | 2,239 | 2,406 | 2,447 | 1,820 | 2,277 | 730 | |
| 46 | Petroleum | 363 | 374 | 368 | 261 | 176 | 322 | 685 | 1,067 | 1,347 | 1,347 | 1,226 | 437 | -16 | 5 | | |
| 47 | Manufacturing | 631 | 594 | 543 | 267 | 767 | 1,071 | 926 | 1,236 | 1,603 | 700 | 686 | 937 | -115 | 323 | 520 | |
| 48 | Other | 393 | 177 | 93 | 240 | 430 | 326 | 26 | 788 | 1,106 | 276 | 782 | 260 | 200 | 200 | 200 | |
| 49 | Other | 241 | 301 | 268 | 266 | 416 | 623 | 474 | 166 | 830 | 141 | 337 | 330 | 580 | 352 | 161 | 157 |
| 50 | Petroleum | 37 | 50 | 10 | 26 | 105 | 203 | 156 | -53 | 426 | -24 | 168 | 36 | -57 | 283 | 6 | 3 |
| 51 | Manufacturing | 84 | 265 | 99 | 76 | 85 | 229 | 93 | 47 | 170 | 23 | 24 | 141 | 107 | 287 | 85 | 93 |
| 52 | Other | 124 | 70 | 76 | 112 | 225 | 160 | 533 | 306 | 234 | 173 | 43 | 348 | -269 | 58 | 62 | |
| 53 | Developing countries | 459 | 734 | 1,124 | 736 | 1,116 | 1,045 | 916 | -658 | -4,574 | 3,742 | 1,837 | 3,765 | 2,864 | 3,749 | 1,948 | 2,171 |
| 54 | Petroleum | -4 | 222 | 500 | 295 | 420 | 326 | 329 | -1,749 | -6,581 | 1,068 | 603 | 435 | 554 | 2,058 | 1,229 | 1,363 |
| 55 | Manufacturing | 237 | 264 | 308 | 187 | 281 | 323 | 443 | 670 | 370 | 243 | 24 | 503 | 596 | 132 | 168 | |
| 56 | Other | 206 | 247 | 313 | 262 | 368 | 426 | 163 | 404 | 1,036 | 949 | 2,274 | 1,308 | 372 | 581 | 631 | |
| 57 | Latin America | 303 | 311 | 768 | 395 | 579 | 196 | 272 | 534 | 2,244 | 1,205 | 439 | 2,423 | 2,204 | 1,461 | 1,120 | |
| 58 | Petroleum | -107 | -75 | 141 | 33 | 130 | 210 | 21 | -54 | 418 | -214 | -439 | 263 | 336 | 437 | 460 | |
| 59 | Manufacturing | 167 | 167 | 276 | 215 | 193 | 228 | 226 | 580 | 606 | 240 | 169 | 324 | 324 | 141 | 141 | |
| 60 | Other | 229 | 191 | 262 | 248 | 311 | 268 | -37 | 349 | 1,202 | 1,213 | 840 | 2,050 | 1,054 | 704 | 731 | |
| 61 | Other | 196 | 423 | 419 | 322 | 487 | 308 | 543 | -1,507 | -6,597 | 2,487 | 1,300 | 344 | 600 | 2,265 | 620 | 1,031 |
| 62 | Petroleum | 104 | 298 | 245 | 217 | 488 | 23 | 508 | -1,686 | -7 | | | | | | | |

A broad, Selected Items, 1966-1979

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Interest, dividends, and earnings of unincorporated affiliates

Reinvested earnings of incorporated affiliates

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-----|
| 4,152 | 6,919 | 4,582 | 5,383 | 6,416 | 5,384 | 11,379 | 5,547 | 11,363 | 12,795 | 13,896 | 19,400 | 1,791 | 1,767 | 2,448 | 2,839 | 3,176 | 4,532 | 6,168 | 7,177 | 8,048 | 7,890 | 7,286 | 11,469 | 10,484 | | |
| 1,225 | 1,987 | 1,933 | 2,457 | 2,730 | 3,782 | 5,243 | 2,738 | 4,385 | 4,016 | 4,363 | 8,243 | 186 | 200 | 248 | 20 | 576 | 432 | 1,026 | 1,719 | 2,067 | 738 | 1,012 | 1,355 | 4,979 | | |
| 1,053 | 1,126 | 1,003 | 1,006 | 1,810 | 2,472 | 2,749 | 2,517 | 3,100 | 3,917 | 4,423 | 5,507 | 118 | 1,267 | 1,037 | 1,024 | 1,706 | 3,830 | 4,100 | 3,230 | 4,451 | 1,117 | 3,546 | 6,152 | 8,139 | | |
| 1,382 | 1,090 | 1,007 | 1,820 | 1,767 | 2,120 | 2,357 | 3,252 | 3,823 | 4,231 | 4,523 | 5,050 | 717 | 707 | 820 | 814 | 1,073 | 950 | 1,380 | 2,120 | 2,540 | 2,811 | 2,720 | 4,062 | 5,216 | | |
| 1,457 | 6,646 | 5,438 | 4,776 | 2,911 | 3,376 | 4,352 | 4,806 | 5,237 | 8,376 | 7,417 | 9,912 | 1,286 | 1,288 | 2,344 | 2,141 | 2,438 | 3,322 | 6,177 | 5,528 | 4,396 | 8,183 | 5,468 | 6,673 | 11,586 | | |
| 127 | 182 | 210 | 288 | 204 | 400 | 776 | 890 | 1,011 | 1,465 | 1,166 | 2,710 | 100 | 94 | 20 | 270 | 251 | 394 | 1,210 | 1,110 | 810 | 920 | 1,020 | 1,008 | 4,979 | | |
| 651 | 920 | 1,387 | 1,437 | 1,621 | 2,110 | 2,328 | 2,004 | 2,485 | 3,378 | 3,731 | 4,501 | 710 | 726 | 1,116 | 1,506 | 1,200 | 1,400 | 2,394 | 3,485 | 3,173 | 2,810 | 3,400 | 2,711 | 4,858 | | |
| 670 | 700 | 933 | 1,050 | 1,080 | 1,267 | 1,782 | 1,690 | 1,818 | 2,044 | 2,237 | 2,708 | 422 | 510 | 106 | 903 | 785 | 1,000 | 1,420 | 1,280 | 1,543 | 1,744 | 1,044 | 2,711 | 4,353 | | |
| 738 | 641 | 819 | 946 | 705 | 977 | 1,180 | 1,230 | 1,285 | 1,456 | 1,815 | 3,958 | 697 | 650 | 684 | 1,003 | 680 | 1,824 | 1,320 | 1,887 | 2,314 | 2,173 | 2,561 | 1,707 | 1,724 | 2,884 | |
| 139 | 123 | 180 | 121 | 135 | 196 | 232 | 303 | 283 | 355 | 419 | 826 | 35 | 106 | 111 | 130 | 234 | 276 | 452 | 530 | 548 | 724 | 941 | 584 | 828 | 451 | |
| 224 | 178 | 278 | 311 | 361 | 492 | 506 | 522 | 533 | 508 | 710 | 871 | 285 | 324 | 442 | 610 | 338 | 374 | 1,008 | 1,248 | 1,100 | 1,202 | 866 | 870 | 1,392 | 451 | |
| 370 | 341 | 331 | 416 | 309 | 339 | 423 | 424 | 471 | 504 | 485 | 789 | 287 | 329 | 295 | 280 | 261 | 224 | 323 | 385 | 518 | 523 | 441 | 481 | 738 | 451 | |
| 735 | 165 | 1,208 | 1,506 | 1,080 | 2,244 | 2,045 | 3,643 | 3,085 | 4,457 | 4,610 | 6,233 | 414 | 422 | 617 | 1,034 | 1,130 | 1,216 | 1,880 | 2,507 | 2,768 | 2,345 | 3,084 | 2,843 | 3,065 | 10,322 | |
| -7 | 20 | 89 | 127 | 10 | 198 | 380 | 381 | 547 | 927 | 816 | 1,588 | -65 | -42 | -80 | -103 | 48 | -52 | 18 | 375 | 434 | 142 | 33 | -106 | 213 | 2,047 | |
| 820 | 608 | 901 | 922 | 1,094 | 1,358 | 1,594 | 1,330 | 1,585 | 2,443 | 2,561 | 5,149 | 328 | 325 | 514 | 870 | 879 | 747 | 2,369 | 2,071 | 1,588 | 2,201 | 1,885 | 3,372 | 6,030 | 504 | |
| 222 | 323 | 328 | 450 | 391 | 580 | 1,051 | 933 | 204 | 1,233 | 1,503 | 141 | 180 | 189 | 205 | 407 | 420 | 607 | 841 | 748 | 943 | 1,020 | 1,080 | 2,536 | 2,536 | 504 | |
| 100 | 251 | 351 | 422 | 430 | 634 | 787 | 737 | 636 | 605 | 1,193 | 1,230 | 185 | 193 | 243 | 288 | 306 | 300 | 423 | 804 | 644 | 381 | 569 | 457 | 1,184 | 1,103 | |
| 4 | 10 | 29 | 40 | 39 | 167 | 105 | 143 | 182 | 173 | 233 | 308 | 25 | 41 | 42 | 54 | 62 | 71 | 10 | 213 | 151 | 125 | 163 | 130 | 252 | 323 | 504 |
| 768 | 140 | 178 | 264 | 188 | 310 | 310 | 388 | 243 | 261 | 328 | 450 | 183 | 96 | 110 | 161 | 185 | 187 | 178 | 239 | 269 | 174 | 335 | 101 | 382 | 186 | |
| 75 | 101 | 141 | 178 | 183 | 228 | 345 | 343 | 304 | 453 | 506 | 447 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 67 | 182 | 103 | 53 | 180 | 120 | 331 | 281 | 504 |
| 2,439 | 1,683 | 2,349 | 2,712 | 3,879 | 4,292 | 6,065 | 3,630 | 5,624 | 6,673 | 6,100 | 9,142 | 57 | 297 | 459 | 420 | 681 | 687 | 735 | 1,686 | 1,841 | 3,833 | 1,223 | 2,263 | 2,561 | 3,573 | 504 |
| 1,090 | 1,094 | 1,496 | 1,845 | 2,213 | 2,128 | 4,230 | 1,929 | 3,611 | 1,523 | 5,235 | 58 | 33 | 51 | 71 | 21 | 21 | 494 | 21 | 610 | 648 | 834 | 1,316 | 1,281 | 561 | 57 | |
| 283 | 296 | 248 | 218 | 269 | 355 | 321 | 453 | 608 | 329 | 700 | 1,008 | 189 | 110 | 240 | 231 | 222 | 297 | 435 | 519 | 702 | 610 | 648 | 834 | 1,316 | 1,281 | |
| 618 | 782 | 596 | 340 | 576 | 781 | 1,506 | 1,317 | 1,377 | 2,122 | 2,670 | 2,821 | 160 | 148 | 188 | 161 | 203 | 158 | 310 | 454 | 636 | 592 | 945 | 1,240 | 1,420 | 57 | |
| 1,184 | 1,247 | 967 | 1,081 | 915 | 1,530 | 2,408 | 1,680 | 2,157 | 2,468 | 2,707 | 4,706 | 309 | 202 | 301 | 311 | 453 | 373 | 510 | 201 | 1,107 | 1,321 | 2,382 | 2,006 | 2,586 | 504 | |
| 472 | 440 | 336 | 222 | 327 | 660 | 897 | 264 | 222 | 352 | 763 | 723 | 33 | 11 | 19 | 41 | 41 | 45 | 20 | 145 | 35 | 173 | 227 | 371 | 187 | 623 | |
| 164 | 173 | 205 | 205 | 226 | 275 | 343 | 359 | 491 | 424 | 543 | 835 | 174 | 83 | 208 | 263 | 259 | 246 | 304 | 476 | 568 | 801 | 515 | 678 | 1,119 | 916 | 504 |
| 656 | 626 | 447 | 421 | 452 | 495 | 1,026 | 687 | 1,444 | 1,031 | 1,801 | 2,123 | 113 | 108 | 182 | 118 | 153 | 101 | 232 | 446 | 647 | 580 | 623 | 791 | 1,048 | 504 | |
| 1,244 | 1,373 | 1,651 | 2,184 | 2,763 | 4,650 | 2,020 | 3,667 | 3,247 | 3,308 | 5,458 | 118 | 96 | 118 | 99 | 145 | 183 | 160 | 576 | 732 | 1,492 | -100 | 658 | 768 | 964 | 504 | |
| 40 | 53 | 43 | 50 | 53 | 79 | 77 | 95 | 117 | 128 | 129 | 153 | 117 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 58 | 65 | 50 | 56 | 71 | 143 | 110 | 132 | 156 | 206 | 504 |
| 65 | 158 | 149 | 126 | 124 | 150 | 410 | 390 | 433 | 412 | 500 | 598 | 47 | 41 | 50 | 45 | 35 | 36 | 58 | 94 | 229 | 264 | 317 | 268 | 491 | 504 | |
| 65 | 326 | 217 | 495 | 427 | 282 | 401 | 338 | 163 | 245 | 190 | 318 | 157 | 184 | 261 | 67 | 424 | 81 | 45 | 413 | 419 | 68 | 349 | 9 | 21 | 332 | 504 |

were moderated by a shift from positive to negative income from Iranian affiliates. As a result of the Iranian revolution and ensuing difficulties vis-a-vis the United States, the status of these affiliates became uncertain during 1979, and only very limited information

regarding them was available to their U.S. parents. Consequently, in many instances, the parents were unable to file reports with BEA. In these instances, income from the affiliates was regarded as zero, to reflect the probability that the parents will not be able

to exercise claims on any income generated by the affiliates during the year.

Income from Manufacturing affiliates increased 29 percent, to \$13.6 billion. It increased 33 percent in developed countries and 13 percent in

Table 12.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Yearend 1978

(Millions of dollars)

| | All Industries | Mining and mining and logging | Petro- leum | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Transporta- tion, communica- tion, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other industries |
|--|-------------------|---|----------------|---------------|------------------|--|--|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Total | Food products | Chem- icals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machin- ery | Transpor- tation equipment | Other manu- facturing | | | | |
| All countries | 267,804 | 6,399 | 32,799 | 74,080 | 6,355 | 31,426 | 4,167 | 21,122 | 10,857 | 15,883 | 3,583 | 17,340 | 21,841 | 3,384 |
| Developed countries | 130,471 | 4,442 | 26,071 | 58,888 | 6,039 | 12,607 | 3,111 | 17,691 | 9,105 | 12,174 | 1,170 | 12,476 | 11,188 | 4,359 |
| Canada | 37,071 | 3,006 | 8,246 | 17,477 | 1,508 | 2,875 | 1,142 | 3,584 | 3,026 | 6,298 | 1,031 | 2,485 | 3,886 | 650 |
| Europe | 69,653 | 29 | 15,122 | 30,304 | 2,004 | 7,870 | 1,723 | 12,000 | 5,418 | 6,386 | 109 | 8,488 | 6,646 | 2,857 |
| European Communities (0) | 65,228 | 7 | 12,607 | 32,158 | 2,472 | 7,143 | 1,818 | 10,806 | 4,858 | 5,485 | 35 | 4,461 | 4,171 | 1,806 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 4,655 | 1 | 206 | 8,843 | (0) | 220 | 101 | 1,028 | 230 | (0) | 4 | (0) | 637 | (0) |
| France | 8,506 | -18 | 806 | 2,686 | 327 | 776 | 110 | 1,700 | (0) | (0) | 203 | 267 | (0) | (0) |
| Germany | 12,731 | -1 | 2,389 | 9,277 | 103 | 1,341 | (0) | 3,088 | (0) | 826 | (0) | 811 | 1,180 | (0) |
| Italy | 3,008 | 8 | 563 | 2,400 | 202 | 561 | (0) | 1,160 | (0) | 293 | 0 | 284 | 151 | 74 |
| Netherlands | 4,088 | 1 | 1,444 | 2,618 | 338 | 890 | 200 | 830 | 93 | 413 | 1 | 516 | -1 | 265 |
| Denmark | 251 | 1 | 428 | 120 | (0) | (0) | 11 | 80 | -4 | (0) | 1 | 100 | (0) | (0) |
| Ireland | 1,880 | (0) | 180 | 1,221 | (0) | (0) | 24 | 81 | -1 | 263 | (0) | (0) | 12 | 12 |
| United Kingdom | 20,416 | (0) | 6,320 | 0,000 | 924 | 1,932 | 390 | 3,050 | 1,400 | 2,157 | (0) | (0) | 1,048 | 1,050 |
| Other Europe | 14,328 | 22 | 2,505 | 4,155 | 632 | 732 | 405 | 1,104 | 580 | 627 | 71 | 4,027 | 2,974 | 1,051 |
| Norway | 1,585 | (0) | 1,118 | 576 | 2 | (0) | 105 | (0) | (0) | 45 | -1 | 6 | 2 | (0) |
| Spain | 2,003 | (0) | 1,268 | 239 | 305 | (0) | (0) | 287 | (0) | (0) | 226 | 88 | (0) | (0) |
| Sweden | 1,198 | 0 | (0) | 409 | 39 | (0) | 36 | 213 | (0) | 142 | 12 | 97 | 12 | (0) |
| Switzerland | 7,394 | 0 | 58 | 4,181 | (0) | 148 | (0) | 282 | (0) | 321 | 1 | 3,613 | 2,148 | 514 |
| Other | 2,145 | 2 | 704 | 711 | (0) | 167 | 72 | 180 | 23 | (0) | (0) | 177 | 222 | (0) |
| Japan | 4,072 | 0 | 1,004 | 2,300 | 143 | 497 | 5 | 1,272 | (0) | (0) | 39 | 585 | 281 | 114 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 8,876 | 1,807 | 1,808 | 4,787 | 450 | 830 | 211 | 694 | (0) | (0) | (0) | 928 | 426 | 328 |
| Australia | 6,441 | 1,294 | 807 | 2,888 | 303 | 678 | 184 | 842 | 447 | 690 | 1 | 831 | 434 | 160 |
| New Zealand | 487 | (0) | 143 | (0) | 38 | 3 | 17 | (0) | (0) | (0) | -2 | 75 | (0) | 88 |
| South Africa | 1,038 | (0) | 727 | (0) | 123 | 54 | 174 | (0) | (0) | (0) | 1 | 269 | (0) | (0) |
| Developing countries | 40,808 | 2,346 | 4,353 | 14,223 | 1,268 | 3,599 | 3,036 | 3,432 | 1,262 | 3,879 | 682 | 4,179 | 11,045 | 3,584 |
| Latin America | 32,002 | 1,847 | 3,882 | 11,712 | 1,038 | 3,280 | 880 | 2,068 | 1,261 | 2,016 | 910 | 2,081 | 10,160 | 1,051 |
| Latin American Republics | 21,402 | 1,248 | 2,148 | 10,961 | 601 | 3,915 | (0) | (0) | 1,261 | (0) | (0) | 2,044 | 2,610 | (0) |
| Argentina | 1,670 | 51 | 263 | 1,000 | 41 | 243 | 73 | 173 | 342 | 205 | (0) | 187 | 108 | (0) |
| Brazil | 7,175 | 250 | 24 | 4,750 | 291 | 1,103 | 242 | 1,438 | 370 | 1,069 | 10 | 119 | 610 | 521 |
| Chile | 220 | (0) | (0) | 72 | 3 | 33 | (0) | -2 | (0) | 30 | 1 | 31 | 3 | 20 |
| Colombia | 784 | 0 | 93 | 502 | 50 | 142 | 10 | 70 | (0) | (0) | 69 | 91 | (0) | (0) |
| Mexico | 3,800 | 94 | 41 | 2,760 | 233 | 295 | 246 | 314 | 320 | 610 | (0) | 580 | 114 | (0) |
| Panama | 2,954 | (0) | 90 | 184 | 10 | 129 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 27 | 26 | 717 | 974 | 263 |
| Peru | 1,127 | (0) | (0) | 168 | 41 | 24 | 21 | 12 | (0) | (0) | -1 | 67 | 9 | 46 |
| Venezuela | 2,116 | (0) | 392 | 1,060 | 146 | 280 | 60 | 140 | 129 | 291 | 21 | 318 | 100 | (0) |
| Other Central America | 703 | 20 | 48 | 285 | 90 | 53 | 17 | (0) | -1 | (0) | 40 | 65 | 65 | 201 |
| Other | 1,187 | 45 | (0) | 187 | 33 | 38 | 14 | (0) | (0) | (0) | 69 | 407 | 130 | (0) |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 11,106 | 380 | 1,744 | 751 | 48 | 285 | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | 238 | 7,580 | (0) |
| Bahamas | 1,700 | (0) | (0) | 60 | (0) | 59 | 0 | -2 | 0 | (0) | 12 | (0) | 1,281 | (0) |
| Bermuda | 7,204 | 0 | (0) | (0) | 3 | 101 | 0 | (0) | (0) | (0) | 63 | 165 | 1,067 | 35 |
| Jamaica | (0) | 267 | (0) | 208 | (0) | 14 | (0) | 2 | 0 | (0) | -25 | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| Other | (0) | (0) | (0) | 11 | 71 | 1 | 7 | 0 | (0) | (0) | 46 | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| Other Africa | 3,376 | 550 | 1,850 | 290 | 38 | 87 | (0) | 19 | (0) | 18 | 84 | 144 | 70 | 172 |
| Liberia | 380 | (0) | 104 | (0) | 8 | 2 | (0) | (0) | 0 | (0) | 72 | 0 | (0) | (0) |
| Libya | 245 | 0 | 225 | 1 | 0 | 1 | (0) | 0 | 0 | (0) | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Nigeria | 252 | (0) | 268 | 58 | 3 | 50 | (0) | 0 | 0 | (0) | 5 | 48 | 17 | 39 |
| Other | 2,218 | (0) | 1,380 | (0) | 28 | 34 | 78 | 7 | (0) | (0) | (0) | 82 | (0) | (0) |
| Middle East | -2,104 | (0) | -3,701 | 187 | 6 | 52 | 18 | (0) | (0) | 34 | 48 | 84 | 229 | (0) |
| Iran | 283 | (0) | 57 | 46 | 6 | 22 | 3 | (0) | (0) | 5 | 32 | 11 | (0) | (0) |
| Other | -2,478 | (0) | -3,768 | 121 | 1 | 30 | 10 | 51 | (0) | 23 | 16 | 73 | (0) | (0) |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 6,767 | (0) | 2,314 | 2,639 | 103 | 570 | (0) | (0) | (0) | 237 | 210 | 670 | 572 | (0) |
| India | 337 | (0) | 57 | 218 | (0) | 123 | (0) | 70 | 3 | 20 | (0) | 6 | (0) | 13 |
| Indonesia | 1,237 | 100 | 957 | 102 | (0) | 28 | (0) | 38 | (0) | (0) | 1 | 1 | 49 | (0) |
| Philippines | 1,004 | (0) | 228 | 498 | 142 | 120 | -2 | 10 | 1 | 121 | (0) | 56 | 117 | (0) |
| Other | 4,178 | (0) | 1,071 | 1,281 | 51 | 305 | (0) | (0) | (0) | (0) | 803 | 488 | (0) | (0) |
| International and unallocated | 6,934 | .... | 2,657 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | 1,733 | 686 | 1,887 | 101 |

*Less than \$500,000 (0).

† Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

developing countries. The increase in developed countries was entirely in Canada and Europe. Income from "other" developed countries declined. The decline was attributable to Japanese affiliates, and reflects both a particularly sharp decline in income

from computer manufacturing affiliates and the depreciation of the yen against the U.S. dollar.

For all developed countries combined, the largest increases in income were in chemicals and "other manufacturing," which together accounted

for over 60 percent of the total increase. The increase in chemicals reflects strong demand, improved rates of capacity utilization, and higher profit margins.

The smallest increase in developed countries was in machinery, where

Table 13.—U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Yearend 1979

(Millions of dollars)

| | All Industries | Mining and smelt- ing | Petro- leum | Manufacturing | | | | | | Transporta- tion, communi- cation, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other indus- tries | |
|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|----------------|----------------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | | Total | Food prod- ucts | Chem- icals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machin- ery | Transpor- tation equipment | | | | | |
| All countries..... | 192,648 | 7,185 | 41,553 | 82,564 | 7,294 | 18,990 | 4,881 | 25,591 | 11,489 | 37,522 | 8,997 | 26,710 | 27,459 | 8,579 |
| Developed countries..... | 187,927 | 4,773 | 31,821 | 87,346 | 4,812 | 14,083 | 3,483 | 19,596 | 8,813 | 14,028 | 8,316 | 24,908 | 13,237 | 4,611 |
| Canada..... | 41,033 | 3,151 | 9,168 | 10,237 | 1,733 | 3,248 | 1,266 | 2,895 | 3,644 | 5,463 | 1,085 | 3,744 | 4,601 | 1,047 |
| Europe..... | 82,483 | 44 | 28,555 | 47,246 | 3,398 | 8,776 | 1,995 | 14,515 | 3,300 | 7,263 | 190 | 10,403 | 7,055 | 3,071 |
| European Communities (6)..... | 64,846 | 18 | 15,505 | 26,438 | 2,016 | 8,001 | 1,665 | 12,247 | 4,541 | 6,220 | 120 | 6,482 | 5,197 | 2,010 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg..... | 5,605 | 1 | (D) | 5,185 | (D) | 683 | 114 | 1,192 | (D) | 160 | -1 | (D) | 682 | 61 |
| France..... | 7,681 | (D) | 1,930 | 5,225 | 381 | 1,027 | 130 | 1,850 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,027 | 200 | (D) |
| Germany..... | 13,580 | -1 | 3,772 | 8,844 | 491 | 1,281 | (D) | 3,232 | 1,200 | (D) | -26 | 948 | 1,300 | 135 |
| Italy..... | 4,246 | 8 | 785 | 2,845 | 148 | 750 | (D) | 1,324 | (D) | 326 | 22 | 297 | 187 | 91 |
| Netherlands..... | 6,632 | 1 | 2,333 | 3,000 | 316 | 1,101 | 207 | 741 | 90 | 455 | 2 | 632 | 225 | 280 |
| Denmark..... | 1,080 | (D) | 200 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 43 | (D) | 38 | 1 | 112 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Ireland..... | 1,866 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 30 | 100 | 4 | 321 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| United Kingdom..... | 24,271 | 18 | 7,238 | 12,028 | 1,246 | 3,632 | 512 | 3,825 | 1,580 | 2,580 | (D) | (D) | 2,284 | 1,162 |
| Other Europe..... | 16,814 | 38 | 2,980 | 4,808 | 480 | 875 | 380 | 1,268 | 750 | 1,020 | 70 | 4,011 | 2,768 | 1,032 |
| Norway..... | 1,744 | (D) | 1,216 | 408 | 2 | (D) | 205 | (D) | (D) | 73 | -1 | 12 | 3 | (D) |
| Spain..... | 2,448 | (D) | (D) | 1,570 | 280 | 374 | (D) | (D) | 414 | 124 | 12 | 307 | 153 | (D) |
| Sweden..... | 1,399 | 0 | (D) | 601 | (D) | (D) | 30 | 240 | (D) | 140 | (D) | 137 | 16 | -34 |
| Switzerland..... | 5,615 | 0 | 313 | 1,227 | 88 | 188 | (D) | 342 | (D) | (D) | 5 | 4,207 | 2,321 | 472 |
| Other..... | 2,408 | (D) | 809 | 813 | (D) | 170 | (D) | 152 | (D) | (D) | 150 | 257 | (D) | (D) |
| Japan..... | 5,775 | 0 | 2,113 | 2,758 | 376 | 927 | 4 | 1,280 | (D) | (D) | 40 | 684 | 205 | 26 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa..... | 6,866 | 1,678 | 1,080 | 4,155 | 507 | 931 | 267 | 900 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,004 | 478 | 388 |
| Australia..... | 7,115 | 1,200 | 1,211 | 3,145 | 320 | 728 | 211 | 697 | 480 | 708 | 2 | 751 | 467 | 223 |
| New Zealand..... | 530 | (D) | 102 | (D) | (D) | 47 | 3 | 21 | (D) | (D) | -2 | 67 | (D) | 40 |
| South Africa..... | 2,013 | (D) | (D) | 640 | (D) | 156 | 54 | 161 | (D) | 261 | 1 | 530 | (D) | 15 |
| Developing countries..... | 47,441 | 2,414 | 7,391 | 16,196 | 1,480 | 4,407 | 1,140 | 2,913 | 1,676 | 3,494 | 789 | 6,103 | 12,178 | 3,925 |
| Latin America..... | 36,824 | 1,652 | 4,588 | 13,228 | 1,222 | 3,832 | (D) | 2,917 | 1,828 | (D) | 358 | 2,611 | 11,231 | 2,103 |
| Latin American Republics..... | 24,388 | 1,292 | 2,041 | 12,257 | 1,168 | 3,151 | (D) | (D) | 1,628 | (D) | (D) | 3,014 | 3,047 | (D) |
| Argentina..... | 2,162 | 18 | 920 | 1,910 | 131 | 203 | (D) | (D) | 371 | 204 | (D) | 226 | 127 | (D) |
| Brazil..... | 7,514 | 241 | 388 | 4,914 | 318 | 1,128 | 259 | 1,647 | (D) | (D) | 24 | 625 | 727 | 607 |
| Chile..... | 291 | 0 | (D) | 84 | 8 | 36 | (D) | -2 | (D) | (D) | 15 | 91 | 28 | 24 |
| Colombia..... | 385 | 0 | 80 | 683 | 68 | 175 | 22 | 23 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 29 | 91 | (D) |
| Mexico..... | 4,575 | 112 | 81 | 3,610 | 281 | 915 | 298 | 849 | 110 | 725 | (D) | 695 | 120 | (D) |
| Panama..... | 2,755 | (D) | 171 | 186 | 24 | 141 | (D) | 8 | (D) | 30 | 20 | 729 | 1,171 | 427 |
| Peru..... | 1,250 | 812 | 648 | 166 | 40 | (D) | 21 | (D) | 10 | 44 | 1 | 62 | 11 | 82 |
| Venezuela..... | 2,200 | (D) | 421 | 1,040 | 178 | 204 | 72 | 142 | 66 | 300 | 25 | 324 | 210 | (D) |
| Other Central America..... | 505 | 24 | 72 | 304 | 90 | (D) | 10 | (D) | -1 | (D) | 75 | 102 | 36 | 202 |
| Other..... | 1,335 | (D) | (D) | 223 | 67 | 26 | 21 | 17 | (D) | 21 | 37 | 82 | 800 | 112 |
| Other Western Hemisphere..... | 12,165 | 260 | 1,027 | 969 | 68 | 481 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 567 | 8,184 | (D) |
| Bahamas..... | 2,081 | 1 | 122 | 26 | (D) | (D) | 0 | -2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1,826 | (D) | (D) |
| Bermuda..... | 6,953 | 0 | (D) | 650 | 2 | (D) | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 102 | (D) | 6,946 | 61 |
| Jamaica..... | (D) | 220 | 36 | (D) | (D) | 17 | (D) | 1 | 0 | (D) | -26 | 10 | 4 | 27 |
| Other..... | (D) | 130 | (D) | (D) | 12 | 78 | 2 | 6 | 0 | (D) | 57 | 203 | 101 | (D) |
| Other Africa..... | 3,815 | 568 | 2,161 | 226 | (D) | 60 | (D) | 20 | 11 | (D) | 88 | 168 | 81 | 206 |
| Liberia..... | 327 | (D) | 70 | (D) | 8 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 72 | 7 | 4 | 137 |
| Libya..... | (D) | 0 | (D) | -5 | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 12 | 1 | (D) | (D) |
| Nigeria..... | 266 | (D) | 138 | (D) | 3 | 42 | (D) | 8 | 0 | (D) | 4 | 65 | 22 | (D) |
| Other..... | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 33 | (D) | 13 | 11 | 95 | (D) | 83 | 84 | 72 |
| Middle East..... | -375 | (D) | (D) | 204 | 0 | 97 | 12 | (D) | (D) | 35 | 42 | 140 | (D) | (D) |
| Iran..... | 414 | (*) | 103 | 54 | 7 | 14 | 3 | (D) | (D) | 4 | 28 | 40 | (D) | (D) |
| Other..... | -780 | (D) | (D) | 181 | 0 | 41 | 10 | (D) | (D) | 32 | 18 | 100 | (D) | (D) |
| Other Asia and Pacific..... | 7,700 | (D) | (D) | 2,446 | (D) | 440 | 68 | (D) | (D) | 400 | 200 | 1,184 | (D) | (D) |
| India..... | 363 | (*) | 38 | 242 | (D) | 125 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | (D) | 14 | (D) | 13 |
| Indonesia..... | 1,006 | (D) | 697 | 46 | (D) | 18 | (D) | 8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 142 | 59 | 68 |
| Philippines..... | 1,317 | (D) | (D) | 498 | 162 | 145 | (D) | 39 | (D) | 130 | 85 | (D) | 142 | 68 |
| Other..... | 5,003 | (D) | 1,288 | 1,603 | 67 | 263 | 47 | (D) | 50 | (D) | 103 | 183 | 618 | (D) |
| International unallocated..... | 6,888 | 1,802 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1,594 | 781 | 2,643 | 334 |

^aLess than \$500,000 (D).^bSuppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

price cuts depressed income from computer manufacturing affiliates. The cuts were made to discourage customers from postponing purchases in anticipation of lower prices and the introduction of more sophisticated equipment.

Among developing countries, income increased 5 percent in Latin America and 49 percent in "other" developing countries. The increase in Latin America was moderated by a large (63 percent) decline in Brazil. Income from Latin American countries other than Brazil

increased at about the same rate as income from "other" developing countries.

The decline in Brazil was spread over several industries; it reflects generally unfavorable economic conditions, a large devaluation of the cruzeiro, and

Table 14.—Equity and Intercompany Account Outflows, 1978
(Millions of dollars)

| | All Industries | Mining and petrol- eum | Petro- leum | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Transpor- tation, commer- cial, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other Indus- ties | |
|--|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----|
| | | | | Total | Food prod- ucts | Chem- icals and allied products | Primary and finished metals | Machin- ery | Transpor- tation equip- ment | Other manu- facturing | | | | | |
| All countries | 4,577 | -191 | 412 | 1,837 | 301 | 1,129 | -75 | 210 | -519 | 431 | 67 | 953 | 8,964 | 165 | |
| Developed countries | 2,222 | -238 | 225 | 1,034 | 374 | 815 | -48 | 195 | -629 | 468 | 8 | 819 | 145 | 113 | |
| Canada | -600 | -234 | -437 | 41 | -21 | 391 | 3 | -79 | -242 | -14 | 18 | 140 | -70 | -06 | |
| Europe | 2,417 | -8 | 725 | 1,077 | 293 | 353 | -57 | 242 | -300 | 463 | -11 | 547 | 81 | 173 | |
| European Communities (9) | 2,166 | -8 | 570 | 905 | 290 | 300 | -71 | 100 | -103 | 493 | -10 | 314 | -13 | 29 | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | -110 | (*) | -3 | -80 | (*) | -105 | 2 | -37 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| France | 176 | -2 | -18 | 117 | 21 | -7 | 7 | 66 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 61 | 5 | (*) | |
| Germany | 118 | 0 | -171 | 253 | 55 | 181 | (*) | 121 | (*) | 103 | (*) | 100 | -39 | (*) | |
| Italy | 180 | 0 | 70 | 54 | 8 | 5 | -1 | 17 | (*) | 20 | 7 | 23 | 20 | 4 | |
| Netherlands | 24 | 0 | 48 | 178 | 153 | -13 | (*) | 14 | 2 | 41 | (*) | 12 | -157 | -06 | |
| Denmark | 63 | 0 | 40 | 10 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 4 | 3 | (*) | 1 | (*) | (*) | 1 | |
| Ireland | 72 | (*) | 51 | 37 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2 | (*) | 18 | 0 | (*) | (*) | 1 | |
| United Kingdom | 1,030 | (*) | 830 | 425 | 42 | 289 | -112 | -6 | 46 | 163 | 4 | (*) | 238 | (*) | |
| Other Europe | 281 | (*) | -142 | -50 | 35 | 40 | 14 | 43 | -197 | (*) | -1 | 238 | 94 | 165 | |
| Norway | -37 | (*) | -79 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 3 | (*) | 0 | (*) | 0 | 0 | (*) | (*) | |
| Spain | -161 | 1 | (*) | -6 | 17 | 38 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1 | 128 | (*) | (*) | |
| Sweden | 51 | 0 | (*) | 21 | (*) | 2 | 15 | (*) | (*) | 1 | 1 | 219 | 31 | 153 | |
| Switzerland | 306 | 0 | 10 | -112 | (*) | -15 | (*) | 15 | (*) | (*) | 1 | 219 | 0 | (*) | |
| Other | 83 | (*) | 35 | 53 | (*) | 1 | (*) | (*) | 3 | (*) | (*) | 0 | 31 | 12 | (*) |
| Japan | 34 | 0 | -116 | 16 | -5 | 31 | (*) | 12 | (*) | (*) | 4 | 42 | 66 | 2 | |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 310 | 10 | 90 | 91 | 5 | 36 | 6 | 20 | (*) | (*) | -3 | 123 | 68 | 3 | |
| Australia | 270 | 12 | -19 | 114 | 16 | 26 | 5 | 37 | 15 | 12 | -2 | 105 | 70 | -5 | |
| New Zealand | 71 | (*) | (*) | -10 | (*) | 3 | (*) | -1 | (*) | (*) | -2 | 3 | (*) | (*) | |
| South Africa | 71 | (*) | (*) | -10 | (*) | 5 | (*) | -16 | (*) | (*) | -2 | 14 | (*) | (*) | |
| Developing countries | 2,854 | 35 | 453 | 553 | 29 | 591 | -27 | 25 | 101 | 62 | 38 | 39 | 1,620 | 76 | |
| Latin America | 2,204 | 32 | 216 | 432 | 15 | 277 | -16 | -13 | 26 | 61 | -6 | -48 | 1,623 | 73 | |
| Latin American Republics | 844 | 52 | 144 | 615 | 16 | 283 | (*) | 41 | 26 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 122 | (*) | |
| Argentina | 211 | 3 | 39 | 168 | 7 | 21 | (*) | 15 | 1 | 4 | (*) | (*) | 11 | (*) | |
| Brazil | 357 | (*) | 10 | 304 | 1 | 222 | 1 | 94 | (*) | (*) | 2 | 22 | 29 | (*) | |
| Chile | 21 | (*) | 4 | 13 | 4 | 4 | (*) | -12 | 0 | (*) | (*) | 1 | 2 | (*) | |
| Colombia | 16 | 0 | 13 | 13 | 2 | 1 | (*) | 1 | (*) | (*) | 1 | 12 | 1 | (*) | |
| Mexico | -14 | -13 | 8 | -11 | 11 | 10 | -5 | -19 | -11 | 8 | 2 | 14 | 16 | -7 | |
| Panama | -37 | 0 | -50 | 11 | 2 | 1 | (*) | -2 | (*) | (*) | 2 | -44 | 38 | -6 | |
| Peru | 16 | (*) | (*) | 2 | 1 | 1 | (*) | -2 | -1 | (*) | 0 | (*) | 1 | (*) | |
| Venezuela | 49 | (*) | 81 | 15 | -1 | 23 | 1 | -4 | -4 | 0 | 1 | -21 | 7 | (*) | |
| Other Central America | -4 | -2 | -35 | -5 | -10 | 2 | (*) | -2 | (*) | (*) | 6 | 15 | 8 | 1 | |
| Other | 20 | (*) | (*) | 2 | 2 | 2 | (*) | 1 | 0 | (*) | 2 | (*) | 16 | 10 | |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 1,380 | -20 | 74 | -83 | -1 | (*) | -16 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | -37 | 1,602 | (*) | |
| Bahamas | 458 | -2 | (*) | -3 | 2 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 418 | -1 | (*) | |
| Bermuda | (*) | 0 | (*) | (*) | -1 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -4 | (*) | (*) | |
| Jamaica | (*) | 0 | -12 | -15 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | (*) | (*) | (*) | |
| Other | -90 | (*) | -45 | (*) | 3 | 15 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -14 | (*) | (*) | |
| Other Africa | 325 | (*) | 812 | 7 | -1 | 3 | -7 | -4 | 2 | 13 | 11 | 0 | -17 | 0 | |
| Liberia | 20 | (*) | 4 | (*) | 0 | (*) | -1 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (*) | (*) | |
| Libya | (*) | 0 | -54 | (*) | 0 | (*) | -2 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| Nigeria | 65 | 0 | -12 | -12 | (*) | 2 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (*) | |
| Other | 405 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1 | 5 | -6 | (*) | 2 | 3 | (*) | 14 | (*) | -5 | |
| Middle East | 202 | (*) | 200 | 22 | 2 | 2 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 7 | 28 | 2 | 49 | (*) | |
| Iran | 473 | (*) | (*) | 16 | 1 | 4 | (*) | (*) | 1 | 1 | 22 | 3 | (*) | (*) | |
| Other | -240 | (*) | (*) | 8 | 1 | -1 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 6 | 3 | 7 | (*) | (*) | |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 73 | (*) | -182 | 42 | 10 | 42 | -6 | (*) | (*) | -18 | 17 | 98 | 74 | (*) | |
| India | -23 | 0 | -13 | -18 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 2 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 1 | (*) | (*) | |
| Indonesia | 113 | (*) | 113 | -11 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 2 | (*) | 0 | (*) | 11 | (*) | (*) | |
| Philippines | 56 | 0 | -17 | 20 | 10 | 9 | -1 | 2 | (*) | 2 | (*) | 11 | 8 | (*) | |
| Other | -64 | (*) | -281 | 42 | 1 | 30 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 101 | 88 | (*) | |
| International and unclassified | -216 | ... | -395 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 29 | 36 | 49 | 1 | |

*Less than \$500,000 (±).

†Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

an increase in corporate income-tax rates. Income declined throughout the year and was actually negative in the fourth quarter, when the devaluation occurred. The devaluation was one of several new policy measures designed to slow inflation, improve the trade

balance, and reduce the need for additional foreign borrowing.

Increases in income from Latin American countries other than Brazil were concentrated in Argentina and Mexico. A shift from negative to positive income in Argentina was centered

in transportation equipment, partly reflecting the liquidation, toward the end of 1978, of an affiliate that had been experiencing losses. In Mexico, the increase was more widespread, and reflects continued strong economic growth, spurred by development of petroleum resources.

Table 15.—Equity and Intercompany Account Outflows, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

| | All industries | Mining and smelt- ing | Petro- leum | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Transpor- tation, communi- cation, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insur- ance | Other indus- tries |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | Total | Food prod- ucts | Chem- icals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machinery | Transpor- tation equip- ment | Other manu- facturing | | | | |
| All countries | 5,894 | -173 | 2,754 | 1,236 | 125 | 215 | 182 | 346 | 33 | -34 | -214 | 683 | 1,711 | -79 |
| Developed countries | 3,542 | -370 | 1,737 | 546 | 83 | 643 | 93 | 60 | -142 | -168 | 78 | 437 | 1,064 | -133 |
| Canada | 915 | 51 | 6 | 380 | -4 | 24 | 23 | -10 | 64 | -39 | -27 | -6 | 517 | -7 |
| Europe | 1,246 | 17 | 430 | -110 | 66 | 473 | 73 | 78 | -371 | 64 | 98 | 320 | 545 | -63 |
| European Communities (1) | 728 | 16 | 190 | -203 | 69 | 426 | 63 | 52 | -322 | 29 | 102 | 350 | 205 | 36 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 231 | (*) | (D) | 14 | -7 | -21 | (*) | 25 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 41 | -12 | |
| France | 243 | (D) | 22 | 105 | -11 | 36 | 18 | 23 | -2 | (D) | 30 | 131 | -38 | (D) |
| Germany | 748 | 8 | -184 | -647 | 30 | 60 | (D) | -74 | (D) | (D) | -1 | 35 | 16 | 16 |
| Italy | 47 | 0 | -30 | 44 | -12 | 35 | (D) | 29 | 5 | 3 | 21 | -68 | 18 | 18 |
| Netherlands | 497 | 0 | 204 | 160 | 21 | 187 | -14 | 5 | -2 | 3 | -13 | 11 | 180 | -32 |
| Denmark | 126 | 0 | 20 | 20 | (D) | (D) | (*) | 5 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 18 | (D) | |
| Ireland | 63 | (D) | 37 | 23 | (D) | (D) | 5 | -1 | 3 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| United Kingdom | 273 | (D) | -14 | -88 | 27 | 123 | 49 | 43 | -372 | 60 | (D) | 42 | 179 | 56 |
| Other Europe | 506 | 2 | 203 | 184 | 10 | 45 | 0 | 24 | 52 | 39 | -4 | -38 | 160 | -88 |
| Norway | 174 | 0 | 154 | 1 | 1 | 3 | -1 | 2 | 0 | (*) | 0 | 10 | (*) | 0 |
| Spain | 188 | (D) | -16 | 124 | 38 | 30 | (D) | 28 | (D) | 15 | (D) | 8 | 55 | (D) |
| Sweden | 38 | 0 | 23 | 9 | (D) | 5 | 1 | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | -13 | 59 | -50 |
| Switzerland | 55 | 0 | 57 | 13 | (D) | -3 | -3 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | 1 | (D) |
| Other | 129 | (D) | 77 | 24 | 3 | -1 | (D) | 4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3 | (*) | |
| Japan | 370 | 0 | 204 | 186 | 4 | 93 | -6 | -16 | (D) | (D) | -1 | 23 | -23 | -91 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 3 | -238 | 29 | 100 | 23 | 13 | 6 | 8 | (D) | (D) | (*) | 90 | 14 | 0 |
| Australia | 108 | -220 | (D) | 66 | 15 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 10 | 25 | (*) | 34 | 15 | |
| New Zealand | 50 | (D) | (D) | 11 | (D) | 7 | -2 | 5 | (D) | 1 | 0 | 2 | (D) | -8 |
| South Africa | 194 | (D) | (D) | 29 | (D) | 4 | -3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | |
| Developing countries | 3,749 | 2 | 2,088 | 688 | 37 | 113 | 4 | 246 | 175 | 60 | 47 | 346 | 547 | 49 |
| Latin America | 1,454 | -81 | 38 | 823 | 44 | 68 | (D) | 265 | 136 | (D) | -3 | 272 | 472 | 105 |
| Latin American Republics | 1,314 | -11 | 303 | 582 | 47 | 56 | (D) | (D) | 136 | (D) | 92 | 241 | (D) | |
| Argentina | 173 | (*) | 48 | 74 | 5 | 11 | (D) | (D) | 12 | (D) | 25 | 19 | (D) | |
| Brazil | 330 | 1 | -87 | 290 | 26 | -36 | 0 | 0 | 284 | (D) | 29 | 91 | (D) | 37 |
| Chile | 37 | (D) | 8 | 7 | 2 | 3 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | |
| Colombia | 48 | 0 | -12 | 33 | 3 | 24 | 1 | -2 | 4 | (D) | 10 | 12 | (D) | |
| Mexico | 290 | 0 | 23 | 173 | 10 | 27 | 3 | 46 | 4 | -1 | 46 | 17 | 37 | |
| Panama | 44 | 0 | 22 | (*) | 4 | 4 | (D) | 1 | 64 | (D) | 5 | 5 | 59 | (D) |
| Peru | 311 | (D) | (D) | 9 | -1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1 | 1 | 33 | (D) |
| Venezuela | 4 | (D) | -9 | 8 | -2 | 7 | (D) | (D) | -2 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 65 | (D) |
| Other Central America | 74 | -12 | 21 | -11 | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | -1 | 2 | 12 | -15 |
| Other | 35 | (D) | (D) | 13 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 3 | 0 | (D) | 3 | 5 | 86 | -15 |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 180 | -38 | -285 | 40 | -3 | 48 | -1 | (D) | 0 | (D) | (D) | 180 | 231 | (D) |
| Bahamas | 205 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 0 | -3 | 244 | -2 |
| Bermuda | -89 | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | -1 | (D) | 65 | (D) |
| Jamaica | -33 | -37 | (D) | (D) | (D) | -1 | -1 | -1 | 0 | (D) | (D) | 5 | (D) | 1 |
| Other | 96 | (D) | 14 | (D) | -1 | -2 | (D) | -2 | 0 | (D) | (D) | 5 | (D) | (D) |
| Other Africa | 217 | 22 | 234 | -10 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 20 | 12 | 18 |
| Liberia | -32 | -3 | -38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (*) | 1 | 7 |
| Libya | (D) | 0 | (D) | -4 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) |
| Nicaragua | -130 | 0 | -108 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | -1 | 0 | 1 | (D) |
| Other | 25 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | -1 | 0 | 7 | -8 |
| Middle East | 1,188 | (D) | (D) | 15 | 1 | 12 | -1 | 5 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 27 | (D) | (D) |
| Iran | 140 | 0 | 134 | 1 | (D) | 3 | (D) | -1 | (D) | 0 | -1 | 2 | 12 | (D) |
| Other | 1,320 | (D) | (D) | 18 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 6 | 0 | (D) | 1 | 14 | (D) | (D) |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 459 | (D) | (D) | 62 | (D) | 4 | -18 | 53 | (D) | (D) | 88 | 28 | (D) | (D) |
| India | -5 | 0 | -3 | -8 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 8 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Indonesia | -192 | (D) | -185 | -28 | (D) | -8 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 23 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Philippines | 242 | 0 | (D) | 20 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 16 | (D) | (D) | 23 | (D) | 19 | -4 |
| Other | 405 | (*) | 250 | 63 | 3 | 7 | 5 | (D) | 16 | 25 | (D) | 44 | (D) | (D) |
| International and unallocated | -287 | | -95 | | | | | | | | -253 | -60 | 180 | 6 |

^aLess than \$500,000 (±).^bSuppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

In "other" industries, income increased 23 percent, to \$10.9 billion. It increased 27 percent in developed countries, 15 percent in developing countries, and 89 percent in "international and unallocated." The increase in "international and unallocated" was largely attributable to international shipping affiliates.

In both developed and developing countries, a large part of the increase resulted from increases in metal and mineral prices, which boosted income from mining affiliates—primarily in Canada, Australia, and Peru—and from metal-trading affiliates in Switzerland.

Income from Swiss affiliates was particularly strong toward yearend, when prices of precious metals rose sharply. Part of the increase in "other" industries was attributable to European trading affiliates of U.S. manufacturers.

The rate of return on the direct invest-

Table 16.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates, 1978
(Millions of dollars)

| | All industries | Mining and smelting | Petro-chemicals | Manufacturing | | | | | | Transportation, communication, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other industries | |
|--|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------|------------------|-----|
| | | | | Total | Food products | Chemicals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machinery | Transportation equipment | | | | | |
| All countries | 11,463 | 128 | 1,385 | 6,152 | 642 | 1,323 | 210 | 2,314 | 709 | 1,063 | 57 | 1,453 | 1,585 | 729 |
| Developed countries | 8,573 | 120 | 1,029 | 4,633 | 488 | 1,003 | 138 | 1,747 | 681 | 739 | 73 | 975 | 1,452 | 491 |
| Canada | 1,734 | 71 | 504 | 870 | 133 | 90 | 47 | 182 | 92 | 175 | 93 | 157 | 88 | 72 |
| Europe | 5,085 | -3 | 213 | 3,672 | 508 | 786 | 68 | 1,361 | 642 | 479 | -21 | 650 | 303 | 503 |
| European Communities (9) | 4,071 | -3 | 224 | 3,286 | 273 | 768 | 133 | 1,172 | 585 | 300 | -22 | 340 | 607 | 257 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 298 | 0 | -151 | 243 | 4 | 17 | 187 | 32 | 35 | -1 | (D) | 120 | 00 | (D) |
| France | 455 | -2 | 1 | 307 | 25 | 66 | -7 | 143 | 42 | 23 | (*) | 28 | 06 | 4 |
| Germany | 1,494 | 0 | 300 | 949 | 25 | 120 | 33 | 310 | 67 | -7 | 1 | 180 | 150 | -5 |
| Italy | 278 | -1 | -32 | 355 | 20 | 75 | (*) | 341 | 12 | 1 | 27 | 25 | 15 | 15 |
| Netherlands | 682 | (*) | 167 | 326 | 60 | 61 | 17 | 108 | -2 | 15 | 1 | 41 | 31 | 31 |
| Denmark | 56 | 0 | 6 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | (*) | -1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 1 |
| Ireland | 288 | -1 | -8 | 276 | 25 | 218 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | (D) | 15 | 0 | 1 |
| United Kingdom | 1,037 | 1 | -65 | 726 | 107 | 123 | 40 | 220 | 107 | 123 | -10 | 81 | 160 | 132 |
| Other Europe | 929 | (*) | -11 | 304 | 35 | 27 | -65 | 110 | 106 | 55 | (D) | 319 | 303 | 20 |
| Norway | 9 | 0 | -8 | 19 | (*) | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | -21 | (D) | 20 |
| Spain | 42 | -1 | 7 | -16 | 16 | 2 | -74 | 12 | 43 | -2 | (D) | 14 | 11 | 20 |
| Sweden | -1 | 0 | -12 | 21 | 2 | -3 | -4 | 27 | 27 | -2 | (D) | -6 | (D) | -1 |
| Switzerland | 853 | 0 | -17 | 245 | 12 | 29 | 2 | 75 | 15 | (D) | 333 | 220 | 20 | 20 |
| Other | 90 | (*) | 21 | 46 | 5 | -4 | 2 | 15 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | 1 |
| Japan | 664 | 0 | 100 | 382 | 21 | 60 | -9 | 249 | -13 | 58 | 1 | 88 | 18 | 50 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 500 | 53 | 90 | 214 | 43 | 57 | 26 | 55 | -40 | 28 | (D) | 70 | 43 | 24 |
| Australia | 373 | 48 | 50 | 161 | 32 | 40 | 22 | 42 | -29 | 61 | (D) | 49 | 44 | 12 |
| New Zealand | 30 | (*) | (D) | 15 | 2 | 5 | (*) | 2 | -2 | 4 | (D) | 3 | 3 | (D) |
| South Africa | 89 | 4 | (D) | 38 | 7 | 13 | 3 | 7 | -9 | 17 | 0 | 19 | -2 | (D) |
| Developing countries | 2,864 | -3 | 396 | 1,319 | 584 | 329 | 73 | 403 | 19 | 233 | 48 | 482 | 400 | 204 |
| Latin America | 2,006 | -12 | 157 | 1,119 | 130 | 300 | 58 | 356 | 30 | 242 | 28 | 203 | 348 | 133 |
| Latin American Republics | 1,570 | -12 | 134 | 940 | 124 | 222 | 58 | 273 | 30 | 294 | 7 | 251 | 188 | 86 |
| Argentina | 151 | -3 | 3 | -69 | 12 | 1 | -1 | 11 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 23 | 4 | 11 |
| Brazil | 634 | -23 | 46 | 365 | 45 | 98 | 21 | 158 | (D) | 24 | (D) | 53 | 33 | 2 |
| Chile | 2 | -1 | -3 | 12 | 1 | 1 | (*) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colombia | 98 | 0 | 2 | 32 | 11 | 4 | (*) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5 | 4 | 7 |
| Mexico | 441 | 0 | 2 | 35 | 20 | 77 | 2 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 2 | 80 | 44 | 7 |
| Panama | 191 | (*) | 50 | 21 | 3 | (*) | (*) | 1 | -1 | 4 | 1 | 107 | 1 | 1 |
| Peru | -1 | 2 | -1 | -1 | (*) | 10 | 1 | -1 | -1 | 1 | (D) | -3 | 1 | (D) |
| Venezuela | 146 | 1 | 5 | 30 | 27 | 9 | 2 | 37 | 17 | 17 | 2 | 14 | 18 | 11 |
| Other Central America | 82 | (*) | 2 | 24 | 8 | 9 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | (D) |
| Other | 15 | 8 | 10 | 18 | 2 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0 | 8 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 586 | (*) | 62 | 179 | 7 | 78 | (*) | 90 | 0 | 8 | 21 | 45 | 104 | 37 |
| Bahamas | 36 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 6 | (*) | 0 | 0 | -1 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 20 |
| Bermuda | 370 | 0 | 33 | 180 | -1 | 63 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 3 | 11 | 114 | (D) | (D) |
| Jamaica | 3 | (*) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | (*) | (*) | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | 28 | (D) |
| Other | 60 | 0 | 10 | 18 | 1 | 10 | (*) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) |
| Other Africa | 383 | 0 | 109 | 36 | 4 | 32 | 10 | 7 | -3 | 5 | (D) | 17 | 12 | 1 |
| Liberia | 12 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | (*) | (*) | 0 | 0 | (*) | -1 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| Libya | (D) | 0 | (D) | 6 | 0 | 0 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nigeria | 60 | 0 | 13 | 28 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 5 | -2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 6 |
| Other | 60 | 0 | 13 | 28 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 5 | -2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 | (D) |
| Middle East | 123 | 1 | 22 | -14 | (*) | -25 | 2 | 7 | -3 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 18 | 76 |
| Iran | -7 | 0 | (D) | -27 | 1 | -25 | 0 | 1 | -3 | (*) | 4 | 1 | -1 | (D) |
| Other | 120 | 1 | (D) | 13 | (*) | 1 | 2 | 0 | (*) | 4 | 1 | -5 | 15 | (D) |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 492 | -1 | 68 | 180 | 27 | 33 | 8 | 91 | -6 | 32 | 17 | 80 | 29 | 84 |
| India | 30 | (*) | 2 | 23 | (*) | 14 | 1 | 5 | (*) | 2 | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) |
| Indonesia | 25 | -1 | 17 | 6 | 1 | -2 | (*) | 2 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| Philippines | 40 | (*) | 1 | 23 | 14 | 11 | (*) | 3 | 3 | (D) | 12 | 24 | 27 | 27 |
| Other | 372 | (*) | 47 | 123 | 12 | 11 | 2 | 88 | (D) | (D) | 12 | 88 | 45 | 45 |
| International and unallocated | 31 | — | -78 | — | — | — | — | — | — | -54 | 135 | 45 | 45 | — |

* Less than \$500,000 (±).

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

ment position is defined as the ratio of income to the average of the beginning- and end-of-year positions. It is an average for existing investments at historical book value, and can thus be of only limited use in predicting the

profitability of prospective new investments.

The rate of return increased from 16 percent to 21 percent (table 7), as income increased substantially faster than the average position—50 percent compared with 13 percent. The 21-

percent rate is the highest recorded in any of the years 1960–79,⁶ and primarily reflects the previously discussed developments in international petroleum markets. The rate of return in petro-

⁴ See footnote 2.

Table 17.—Reinvested Earnings of Incorporated Affiliates, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

| | All industries | Mining and smelt- ing | Petroleum | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Transportation, communication, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other industries |
|--|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------|------------------|--|--|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Total | Food products | Chemicals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machinery | Transporta- tion equipment | Other manufac- turing | | | | |
| All countries | 18,414 | 245 | 4,979 | 8,139 | 789 | 2,234 | 386 | 2,135 | 884 | 1,748 | 251 | 2,543 | 1,524 | 624 |
| Developed countries | 14,809 | 208 | 4,093 | 8,082 | 623 | 1,872 | 384 | 1,885 | 812 | 1,392 | 73 | 1,883 | 921 | 367 |
| Canada | 2,884 | 0 | 928 | 1,320 | 117 | 350 | 86 | 297 | 11 | 448 | 80 | 282 | 198 | 81 |
| Europe | 10,522 | -3 | 2,947 | 5,030 | 443 | 1,411 | 177 | 1,485 | 717 | 806 | -9 | 1,588 | 696 | 265 |
| European Communities (9) | 8,736 | -3 | 2,777 | 4,567 | 389 | 1,313 | 201 | 1,356 | 588 | 720 | -18 | 689 | 564 | 126 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 890 | 0 | (D) | 924 | 3 | 156 | 12 | 90 | 13 | 50 | (D) | 77 | 121 | (D) |
| France | 590 | -2 | 22 | 438 | 45 | 110 | 2 | 103 | 57 | 113 | -1 | 92 | 34 | 19 |
| Germany | 1,600 | 0 | 600 | 970 | -14 | 167 | 68 | 259 | 88 | 110 | (D) | 185 | 125 | (D) |
| Italy | 628 | (D) | 160 | 388 | 28 | 112 | 19 | 179 | 12 | 38 | -1 | 78 | 20 | 6 |
| Netherlands | 1,220 | (D) | 388 | 231 | 46 | 124 | 12 | 102 | 7 | 40 | -1 | 100 | 45 | 38 |
| Denmark | 106 | 0 | (D) | 12 | 1 | 22 | - | 7 | 2 | 2 | -2 | 1 | (D) | 1 |
| Ireland | 208 | -2 | -5 | 207 | 7 | 221 | - | 19 | 2 | 47 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| United Kingdom | 2,952 | (D) | 981 | 2,125 | 283 | 490 | 95 | 528 | 388 | 320 | -1 | 323 | 222 | 53 |
| Other Europe | 1,786 | (D) | 170 | 472 | 45 | 96 | -24 | 128 | 148 | 78 | 4 | 919 | 182 | 98 |
| Norway | -10 | 0 | -54 | 26 | (D) | 1 | 10 | 6 | 0 | 8 | -4 | (D) | 14 | 14 |
| Spain | 271 | -1 | 5 | 102 | 34 | 49 | -44 | 5 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 80 | 40 | 40 |
| Sweden | 168 | 0 | 96 | 73 | 11 | 34 | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) | -2 | (D) | 19 | (D) |
| Switzerland | 1,225 | 0 | 95 | 168 | 13 | 34 | (D) | 63 | (D) | 4 | 3 | 553 | 15 | 19 |
| Other | 138 | 1 | 15 | 65 | 6 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 36 | (D) | 8 | 27 | 17 |
| Japan | 424 | 0 | 176 | 200 | 30 | 28 | -1 | 25 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 48 | -3 | -7 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 670 | 118 | 147 | 200 | 43 | 38 | 22 | 57 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 65 | 30 | 28 |
| Australia | 445 | 107 | (D) | 200 | 7 | 32 | 21 | 45 | 23 | 58 | 2 | 101 | 33 | 11 |
| New Zealand | 2 | (D) | (D) | 8 | 1 | 3 | (D) | 2 | 1 | 1 | (D) | 0 | -2 | (D) |
| South Africa | 228 | 11 | 108 | 81 | 24 | 20 | 1 | 11 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 23 | 16 | 16 |
| Developing countries | 3,873 | 35 | 940 | 1,281 | 168 | 313 | 94 | 283 | 52 | 353 | 75 | 854 | 518 | 262 |
| Latin America | 2,660 | 30 | 629 | 818 | 123 | 264 | 70 | 61 | 57 | 284 | 50 | 368 | 465 | 135 |
| Latin American Republics | 1,488 | 28 | 162 | 746 | 128 | 196 | 68 | 82 | 57 | 228 | 12 | 328 | 113 | 107 |
| Argentina | 311 | -10 | 19 | 237 | 20 | 88 | 5 | 14 | 116 | 42 | (D) | 44 | (D) | 10 |
| Brazil | 52 | -10 | 47 | -83 | 11 | 7 | 12 | -57 | -51 | 46 | -1 | 41 | -2 | 38 |
| Chile | 25 | -1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 12 | -1 | 2 |
| Colombia | 45 | 0 | 3 | 50 | 14 | 7 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | -13 | 5 | 37 |
| Mexico | 228 | 20 | 17 | 46 | 36 | 98 | 38 | 63 | 61 | 142 | 7 | 228 | 5 | 22 |
| Panama | 222 | (D) | 49 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 22 | 12 |
| Peru | 12 | 3 | 1 | 4 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Venezuela | 85 | 1 | 49 | -10 | 21 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 14 | 7 |
| Other Central America | 23 | 0 | -1 | 21 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (D) | (D) | 0 | -1 | -1 |
| Other | 75 | 12 | -5 | 20 | 2 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 14 | 1 | 41 | -1 | -1 |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 1,101 | (D) | 441 | 172 | 9 | 68 | (D) | 60 | 0 | 6 | 38 | 49 | 272 | 28 |
| Bolivia | 60 | 0 | 14 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | (D) | (D) | -1 | 30 | 30 | 17 | 6 |
| Bermuda | 925 | 0 | 405 | 142 | -1 | 92 | 0 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 300 | 1 | 1 |
| Jamaica | 0 | (D) | 1 | 7 | 4 | 4 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Other | 80 | 0 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 0 | (D) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 34 | 4 |
| Other Africa | 161 | 12 | 83 | 46 | 2 | 11 | (D) | 5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 14 | -7 | 12 |
| Liberia | -3 | 1 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) |
| Libya | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | -2 |
| Nigeria | 48 | 0 | 23 | 15 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) |
| Other | (D) | 11 | (D) | 24 | 1 | 10 | 2 | 4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1 | 0 | (D) |
| Middle East | 279 | 2 | (D) | 4 | 1 | -8 | (D) | 0 | -3 | -1 | 5 | 2 | 7 | -4 |
| Iran | -37 | 0 | -1 | -12 | 1 | -10 | 0 | -3 | -1 | (D) | 1 | -1 | -4 | (D) |
| Other | 305 | 2 | (D) | 16 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 8 | 4 | (D) |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 544 | 1 | (D) | 312 | 31 | 65 | (D) | 161 | -6 | (D) | 21 | 175 | 43 | (D) |
| India | 15 | (D) | 4 | 13 | (D) | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | (D) | 3 | (D) | 2 |
| Indonesia | -27 | (D) | -18 | 22 | 1 | 12 | 12 | (D) | 7 | (D) | 3 | 2 | 5 | (D) |
| Philippines | 41 | (D) | 20 | 23 | 17 | 12 | (D) | 147 | (D) | (D) | 16 | 170 | 42 | (D) |
| Other | 582 | 1 | 32 | 264 | 18 | 50 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 183 | 196 | 96 | -2 |
| International and unallocated | 322 | ... | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

^a Less than \$500,000 (D).

^b Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

leum doubled in 1979, to 35 percent. The rate of return in both manufacturing and "other" industries increased to 17 percent, compared with rates of 15 and 16 percent, respectively, in 1978.

The extremely high rate of return in petroleum in "other" developing

countries—307 percent—occurred because a few large unincorporated affiliates either held substantial accounts receivable against their U.S. parents or had transferred accounts receivable held against third parties to their parents for collection. In both cases, the

parents' direct investment position in the affiliates was reduced, but income was essentially unaffected. For incorporated petroleum affiliates in this area, the rate of return was about 24 percent.⁷

Table 18.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1978

(Millions of dollars)

| | All Industries | Mining and mining machinery | Petroleum | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Transportation, communications, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other industries |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Total | Food products | Chemical and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machinery | Transport- ation equip- ment | Other manufac- turing | | | | |
| All countries | \$2,896 | \$27 | 4,322 | 4,422 | 468 | 756 | 128 | 1,811 | 991 | 644 | 78 | 1,082 | 2,741 | 512 |
| Developed countries | 7,417 | 387 | 1,408 | 3,721 | 396 | 547 | 98 | 1,321 | 922 | 515 | 39 | 695 | 824 | 372 |
| Canada | 1,815 | 125 | 619 | 710 | 38 | 140 | 41 | 127 | 202 | 164 | 17 | 45 | 230 | 68 |
| Europe | 4,610 | -3 | 815 | 2,661 | 108 | 327 | 37 | 1,002 | 704 | 205 | 7 | 524 | 437 | 297 |
| European Communities (9) | 3,573 | -3 | 591 | 2,365 | 102 | 281 | 32 | 981 | 685 | 204 | 8 | 385 | 301 | 128 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 140 | 0 | 59 | 80 | (D) | -19 | 6 | 56 | (D) | 8 | 1 | 38 | 28 | 8 |
| France | 383 | (*) | (D) | 202 | -2 | 41 | 12 | 111 | 13 | 50 | -1 | 70 | 30 | (D) |
| Germany | 1,238 | 0 | 32 | 1,069 | 74 | 114 | -13 | 322 | 484 | 77 | (D) | 33 | 71 | 22 |
| Italy | 220 | (*) | -12 | 167 | 11 | 31 | 7 | 12 | 4 | 11 | (D) | 41 | 23 | 11 |
| Netherlands | 408 | 0 | 304 | 149 | 14 | 30 | 3 | 26 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 20 | 15 | 16 |
| Denmark | 22 | 0 | (D) | 11 | 2 | 5 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 5 | 5 | (D) |
| Ireland | 8 | (*) | -45 | 47 | (D) | 19 | 3 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 1 | 3 | (D) |
| United Kingdom | 1,028 | -3 | 221 | 828 | 35 | 70 | 14 | 237 | (D) | 4 | 0 | 120 | 46 | |
| Other Europe | 1,083 | (*) | 312 | 208 | 36 | 45 | 6 | 71 | 10 | 31 | 4 | 240 | 137 | 120 |
| Norway | 345 | (*) | 212 | 9 | 1 | 1 | (D) | 4 | 0 | 3 | (D) | 20 | (D) | (D) |
| Spain | 81 | (*) | -26 | 41 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | (D) | 20 | 10 | |
| Sweden | 49 | 0 | 9 | 38 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 20 | 0 | 7 | (D) | 2 | 1 | (D) |
| Switzerland | 451 | 0 | 68 | 83 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 23 | (D) | 4 | 190 | 110 | 78 | |
| Other | 138 | (*) | 25 | 35 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 13 | 3 | (D) | 26 | (D) |
| Japan | 498 | 0 | 68 | 264 | (D) | 46 | (D) | 180 | 10 | (D) | 4 | 80 | 78 | 1 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 893 | 185 | 168 | 180 | (D) | 87 | 12 | 45 | 17 | (D) | 1 | 40 | 78 | 35 |
| Australia | 551 | 173 | 120 | 115 | 9 | 26 | 10 | 29 | 14 | 27 | 1 | 24 | 40 | 17 |
| New Zealand | 9 | 1 | (D) | 7 | 1 | (D) | 12 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 1 | (D) |
| South Africa | 123 | 9 | (D) | 64 | (D) | 12 | 2 | 12 | 2 | (D) | 0 | 19 | 2 | (D) |
| Developing countries | 6,100 | 221 | 2,621 | 708 | 94 | 210 | 38 | 191 | 38 | 130 | (D) | 236 | 1,883 | (D) |
| Latin America | 2,797 | 183 | 263 | 543 | 70 | 150 | 31 | 156 | 30 | 94 | 18 | 136 | 1,557 | -84 |
| Latin American Republics | 1,127 | 83 | 295 | 510 | 69 | 162 | 31 | (D) | 30 | (D) | 18 | 116 | 214 | -31 |
| Argentina | 207 | (D) | 100 | 20 | 11 | 10 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | -11 | 33 | (D) |
| Brazil | 288 | 7 | -13 | 101 | 15 | 42 | 7 | 15 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 32 | 42 | 18 |
| Chile | 17 | -2 | (D) | 8 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 2 | (D) | (D) |
| Colombia | 40 | 0 | -16 | 30 | 4 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 14 | -1 |
| Mexico | 160 | 4 | 10 | 113 | 20 | 28 | 6 | 20 | 8 | 28 | (D) | 21 | 7 | (D) |
| Panama | 74 | 0 | 10 | 7 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 3 | 25 | 86 | -36 |
| Peru | 148 | (D) | 123 | 9 | 1 | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | 1 | (D) |
| Venezuela | 130 | 4 | 37 | 62 | 12 | 21 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 15 | (D) | 15 | 5 | 17 |
| Other Central America | -33 | 4 | (D) | 10 | 3 | 5 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 2 | (D) | 1 | 7 | (D) |
| Other | 87 | 21 | 6 | 7 | 2 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 38 | 4 |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 1,080 | 120 | 134 | 94 | 1 | 18 | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 2 | 18 | 1,343 | 23 |
| Bahamas | 685 | -1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 1 | 572 | (D) |
| Bermuda | 603 | 0 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Jamaica | 94 | (D) | -1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 0 |
| Other | 280 | (D) | 85 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 11 | (D) | 11 | (D) |
| Other Africa | 356 | (D) | 266 | 10 | 4 | -1 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 4 | (D) | 0 | 10 | (D) |
| Liberia | 39 | 0 | 3 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 4 | 32 |
| Libya | 79 | 0 | 69 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | (D) |
| Nigeria | 92 | 0 | 77 | 2 | (D) | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 1 | (D) |
| Other | 160 | (D) | 107 | 8 | 5 | -2 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 4 | (D) | 4 | 14 | (D) |
| Middle East | 1,662 | 0 | 1,490 | 9 | 1 | -2 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | -3 | 10 | 131 | 90 |
| Iraq | 170 | 0 | 158 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 1 | -3 | -1 | 1 | 15 |
| Other | 1,612 | 0 | 1,202 | 9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 21 | 119 | 18 |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 1,268 | (D) | 752 | 168 | 10 | 53 | 6 | 98 | 7 | 28 | (D) | 182 | 106 | 38 |
| India | 16 | 0 | (D) | 12 | (D) | 6 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Indonesia | 673 | 1 | 652 | 5 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | (D) | (D) | 6 | (D) |
| Philippines | 87 | (*) | -8 | 35 | 14 | 8 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 1 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 7 |
| Other | 606 | (D) | 108 | 12 | 5 | 37 | 4 | 25 | 7 | 14 | 5 | 124 | 102 | (D) |
| International and unallocated | 169 | ..... | 62 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | (D) | 74 | 34 | (D) |

^aLess than \$500,000 (ab).^bSuppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

7. Because no breakdown of interest receipts by type of affiliate is available, it is not possible to estimate precisely either income or the rate of return for incorporated and unincorporated affiliate separately. The estimate of 24 percent was derived by allocating to incorporated petroleum affiliates in "other" developing countries the same proportion of interest receipts that those affiliates had of earnings in petroleum in that area. Because interest is a relatively small component of income, even an extreme misallocation of interest would cause only a minor error in the estimated rate of return.

Fees and Royalties

Fees and royalties increased 6 percent, to \$6 billion (table 10). Royalties, license fees, and other fees for the sale or use of intangible property—such as

patents, industrial processes, trademarks, and copyrights—increased 12 percent, to \$3 billion. Service charges and charges for the rental of tangible property increased 4 percent, to \$1.7 billion. Film and television tape rentals declined 24 percent, to \$0.4 billion.

Table 19.—Interest, Dividends, and Earnings of Unincorporated Affiliates, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

| | All industries | Mining and smelting | Petroleum | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Transportation, communication, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other industries | |
|--|----------------|---------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|---------------------|---|-------|-----------------------|------------------|-----|
| | | | | Total | Food products | Chemicals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machinery | Transportation equipment | Other manufacturing | | | | | |
| All countries | 10,406 | 587 | 3,243 | 5,547 | 661 | 1,062 | 249 | 1,805 | 1,331 | 726 | 91 | 1,218 | 3,794 | 661 | |
| Developed countries | 9,913 | 577 | 3,189 | 4,501 | 420 | 805 | 202 | 1,337 | 1,170 | 681 | 39 | 817 | (D) | (D) | |
| Canada | 2,455 | 342 | 826 | 871 | 64 | 107 | 47 | 128 | 265 | 211 | 22 | 86 | (D) | (D) | |
| Europe | 6,223 | -6 | 1,383 | 3,148 | 202 | 547 | 121 | 1,008 | 885 | 206 | 7 | 930 | 600 | 200 | |
| European Communities (D) | 3,030 | -6 | 1,210 | 2,909 | 264 | 814 | 104 | 923 | 888 | 215 | 4 | 318 | 448 | 78 | |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 223 | 0 | 195 | 7 | 52 | (D) | 42 | (D) | -50 | (*) | 31 | 31 | 7 | 7 | |
| France | 126 | (*) | 204 | 6 | 60 | 8 | 180 | 8 | 38 | 1 | 28 | (D) | (D) | 29 | |
| Germany | 1,417 | 0 | 101 | 1,084 | (D) | 120 | 47 | 221 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 43 | 66 | 24 | |
| Italy | 230 | (*) | 241 | 14 | 30 | + | 152 | 4 | 21 | 0 | 30 | 20 | 1 | 9 | |
| Netherlands | 702 | 0 | 488 | 208 | 20 | 56 | 8 | 101 | 3 | 13 | 0 | 28 | 7 | 1 | |
| Denmark | 46 | 0 | (D) | 17 | 2 | 11 | (*) | 3 | (*) | (D) | 19 | 2 | (D) | 1 | |
| Ireland | 45 | (*) | -30 | 07 | (D) | 16 | 1 | -1 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 2 | 4 | -1 | |
| United Kingdom | 1,345 | (*) | 710 | 771 | 58 | 77 | (D) | 207 | (D) | 111 | 2 | 75 | 286 | -1 | |
| Other Europe | 1,204 | (*) | 264 | 279 | 37 | 33 | 16 | 85 | 27 | 81 | 3 | 311 | 235 | 127 | |
| Norway | 230 | 0 | 234 | 23 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 5 | 0 | (*) | 1 | (D) | (*) | (D) | |
| Spain | 91 | (*) | 1 | 46 | 0 | 10 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 14 | 5 | 28 | |
| Sweden | 47 | 0 | 1 | 37 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 28 | 0 | 3 | (*) | 8 | 1 | 1 | |
| Switzerland | 680 | 0 | (*) | 145 | (D) | 7 | 2 | 37 | (D) | 60 | 278 | 189 | 60 | 60 | |
| Other | 105 | (*) | 18 | 28 | 3 | 3 | (D) | 8 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 25 | (D) | (D) | |
| Japan | 497 | 0 | 131 | 260 | (D) | 51 | (D) | 154 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 55 | -5 | 6 | |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 782 | 241 | 170 | 222 | (D) | 40 | (D) | 47 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 58 | 51 | 42 | |
| Australia | 642 | 222 | 167 | 148 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 37 | 4 | 82 | (*) | 40 | 42 | 29 | |
| New Zealand | 11 | 2 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 2 | (*) | 11 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | |
| South Africa | 120 | 16 | 10 | 04 | (D) | 3 | (D) | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 1 | 16 | |
| Developing countries | 9,362 | 410 | 5,335 | 1,006 | 126 | 266 | 47 | 269 | 160 | 168 | 25 | 338 | 1,794 | 276 | |
| Latin America | 3,706 | 357 | 740 | 836 | 104 | 105 | 41 | 232 | 147 | 110 | 8 | 158 | 1,488 | 110 | |
| Latin American Republics | 1,910 | 215 | 448 | 770 | 103 | (D) | 41 | (D) | 147 | 109 | 8 | 147 | 107 | 80 | |
| Argentina | 208 | (D) | 123 | 140 | 22 | 10 | (D) | 20 | (D) | 10 | (*) | 3 | 12 | (D) | |
| Brazil | 208 | (D) | -74 | 300 | 20 | (D) | 6 | 188 | (D) | 31 | (*) | 23 | (D) | 40 | |
| Chile | 11 | (D) | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | (*) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (D) | |
| Colombia | -14 | 0 | -43 | 48 | 10 | 18 | 2 | 7 | (*) | 10 | 1 | -28 | 1 | 1 | |
| Mexico | 223 | 0 | 3 | 175 | 21 | 45 | (D) | 88 | (D) | 28 | (*) | 27 | 16 | 7 | |
| Panama | 109 | 0 | -3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | (*) | 0 | (D) | 2 | 59 | 115 | -1 | -1 | |
| Peru | 414 | (D) | 307 | 4 | 1 | (*) | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 2 | (D) | 9 | |
| Venezuela | 146 | 3 | 90 | 00 | 30 | 4 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | (D) | 11 | |
| Other Central America | 36 | (D) | -3 | 12 | 1 | 1 | (D) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | (D) | 6 | (D) | |
| Other | 178 | 17 | 79 | 15 | 0 | 2 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 89 | 10 | |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 1,700 | 111 | 305 | 56 | 1 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 2 | 11 | 1,201 | 21 | | |
| Bahamas | 622 | -1 | (D) | (D) | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (*) | 1 | (D) | (D) | |
| Bermuda | 691 | 0 | (D) | (D) | 6 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | |
| Jamaica | 91 | (D) | 3 | 1 | (D) | 3 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 1 | 0 | (D) | (D) | |
| Other | 208 | (D) | 248 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 1 | 0 | (D) | (D) | |
| Other Africa | 1,210 | (D) | 1,100 | 11 | 2 | 2 | (D) | 3 | (D) | (D) | (*) | 10 | (D) | 37 | |
| Liberia | 47 | 0 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | (*) | 0 | (D) | (D) | |
| Libya | 551 | 0 | 518 | 2 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | |
| Nigeria | 192 | 0 | 184 | 0 | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | |
| Other | 420 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 2 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | |
| Middle East | 2,467 | (D) | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 4 | 83 | (D) | |
| Iran | -60 | 0 | -25 | -1 | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | -1 | 1 | -20 | 3 | -7 | |
| Other | 2,457 | (D) | (D) | 4 | (D) | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 24 | 79 | (D) |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 1,830 | (D) | (D) | 158 | 10 | 40 | (D) | 28 | (D) | (D) | 14 | 148 | (D) | (D) | |
| India | 28 | 0 | 1 | 19 | -1 | 12 | (D) | 6 | (D) | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | |
| Indonesia | 1,087 | (D) | 1,026 | 11 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 7 | (D) | |
| Philippines | 93 | (D) | 3 | 43 | 15 | 12 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 14 | 4 | 8 | 4 | (D) | |
| Other | 633 | 2 | (D) | 84 | 5 | 22 | (D) | 20 | (D) | (D) | 5 | 138 | (D) | (D) | |
| International and unlocated | 370 | ..... | 198 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 36 | 73 | (D) | (D) | |

^a Less than \$600,000 (D).

^b Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Fees and royalties from petroleum affiliates increased 19 percent, to \$0.5 billion. The increase was entirely in service charges and rentals; royalties and license fees declined slightly.

Fees and royalties from manufacturing affiliates increased 11 percent, to \$3.1 billion. About two-thirds of the increase was in royalties and license

fees from European and Canadian affiliates.

Fees and royalties from affiliates in "other" industries declined 9 percent, to \$1.4 billion; an increase in royalties

Table 20.—Income, 1978

(IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

| | All industries | Mining and smelt- ing | Petro- leum | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Transporta- tion, commer- cial, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other industries |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|-------|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Total | Food prod- ucts | Chem- icals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machinery | Transpor- tation equip- ment | Other manu- facturing | | | | |
| All countries | 25,185 | 645 | 5,707 | 10,573 | 1,947 | 2,079 | 538 | 5,723 | 1,681 | 1,707 | 145 | 2,555 | 4,248 | 1,232 |
| Developed countries | 16,390 | 427 | 2,498 | 8,854 | 792 | 1,549 | 228 | 3,866 | 1,624 | 1,294 | 183 | 1,870 | 3,976 | 963 |
| Canada | 8,298 | 108 | 988 | 1,389 | 148 | 289 | 88 | 379 | 294 | 388 | 111 | 202 | 318 | 160 |
| Europe | 10,275 | -6 | 1,020 | 6,108 | 505 | 1,111 | 104 | 2,322 | 1,246 | 774 | -14 | 1,184 | 1,346 | 601 |
| European Communities (1) | 8,245 | -6 | 728 | 5,023 | 435 | 1,039 | 165 | 2,106 | 1,221 | 890 | -18 | 854 | 1,007 | 285 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 427 | 0 | -145 | 923 | (D) | -3 | 28 | 103 | (D) | 23 | (D) | 155 | (D) | (D) |
| France | 2,018 | -2 | (D) | 2,590 | 24 | 183 | 5 | 262 | 55 | 129 | -1 | 90 | 95 | (D) |
| Germany | 2,730 | 0 | 328 | 2,089 | 99 | 260 | 46 | 855 | 618 | 145 | -7 | 112 | 251 | 27 |
| Italy | 903 | -1 | -45 | 513 | 31 | 104 | 7 | 334 | 12 | 22 | 1 | 69 | 48 | 7 |
| Netherlands | 1,160 | (D) | 461 | 423 | 78 | 121 | 21 | 184 | 2 | 71 | (D) | 81 | 56 | 25 |
| Denmark | 77 | 0 | (D) | 23 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 2 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 7 | (D) | (D) |
| Ireland | 205 | -1 | (D) | 223 | (D) | 237 | 4 | 10 | 1 | (D) | 0 | 14 | 9 | 4 |
| United Kingdom | 2,135 | -2 | 305 | 1,351 | 143 | 183 | 64 | 404 | (D) | (D) | -18 | 151 | 285 | 197 |
| Other Europe | 2,030 | -1 | 300 | 510 | 71 | 72 | -60 | 189 | 123 | 114 | 4 | 159 | 438 | 218 |
| Norway | 324 | (D) | 302 | 29 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Spain | 183 | -1 | -15 | 25 | 25 | 18 | -71 | 4 | 44 | 1 | 41 | 11 | 45 | 1 |
| Sweden | 41 | 0 | -13 | 56 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 51 | (D) | (D) | 1 | -1 | 1 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 1,304 | 0 | -17 | 376 | (D) | (D) | 4 | 107 | (D) | (D) | 3 | 113 | 260 | 111 |
| Other | 228 | (D) | 46 | 90 | (D) | (D) | 2 | 17 | (D) | (D) | 3 | (D) | 45 | (D) |
| Japan | 1,183 | 0 | 221 | 632 | (D) | 104 | -1 | 389 | 7 | (D) | 5 | 174 | 91 | 66 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 1,108 | 228 | 204 | 400 | (D) | 94 | 25 | 97 | -23 | (D) | 1 | 119 | 120 | 60 |
| Australia | 923 | 223 | 208 | 276 | 44 | 65 | 23 | 71 | -16 | 79 | 1 | 73 | 118 | 30 |
| New Zealand | 45 | 1 | (D) | 21 | 4 | 5 | (D) | 7 | -2 | (D) | 0 | 22 | 3 | (D) |
| South Africa | 221 | 14 | (D) | 102 | (D) | 24 | 5 | 20 | -7 | (D) | 0 | 4 | (D) | (D) |
| Developing countries | 8,584 | 216 | 3,217 | 3,818 | 295 | 630 | 110 | 683 | 57 | 413 | (D) | 636 | 1,291 | (D) |
| Latin America | 4,803 | 177 | 640 | 1,561 | 200 | 400 | 50 | 514 | 60 | 338 | 47 | 429 | 1,906 | 124 |
| Latin American Republics | 2,908 | 92 | 383 | 1,458 | 188 | 304 | 89 | (D) | 60 | (D) | 33 | 388 | 380 | 54 |
| Argentina | 185 | (D) | 103 | -10 | 17 | 27 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 12 | 35 | (D) | 71 |
| Brazil | 921 | -16 | 30 | 929 | 61 | 146 | 30 | 283 | (D) | (D) | 66 | 105 | (D) | (D) |
| Chile | 20 | -3 | (D) | 10 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | (D) | (D) | 10 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Colombia | 100 | 0 | -13 | 93 | 15 | 26 | 3 | 12 | (D) | (D) | 41 | 11 | (D) | (D) |
| Mexico | 604 | 10 | 468 | 456 | 3 | 105 | 36 | 102 | 84 | 103 | 4 | 81 | 142 | 26 |
| Panama | 254 | (D) | 48 | 17 | 3 | (D) | 1 | -2 | 1 | (D) | 2 | 32 | 32 | (D) |
| Peru | 147 | (D) | 122 | 1 | (D) | 1 | -1 | 4 | 1 | (D) | 1 | 28 | 23 | 28 |
| Venezuela | 286 | 4 | 42 | 168 | 39 | 40 | 5 | 90 | 8 | 32 | 1 | 13 | 13 | (D) |
| Other Central America | 20 | 4 | (D) | 44 | 11 | 14 | 3 | 4 | (D) | 0 | 10 | 3 | (D) | (D) |
| Other | 183 | 28 | 25 | 17 | 4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | 10 | 10 | (D) | (D) |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 2,195 | 125 | 186 | 203 | 7 | 86 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 23 | 80 | 1,827 | 60 |
| Bahamas | 721 | -1 | (D) | 8 | 5 | 4 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 1 | 33 | 494 | (D) |
| Bermuda | 977 | 0 | (D) | 8 | -1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 3 | (D) | (D) | 1 |
| Jamaica | 97 | (D) | -1 | 8 | 2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Other | 340 | (D) | 185 | (D) | 1 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 10 | (D) | (D) |
| Other Africa | 630 | (D) | 265 | 45 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 7 | -2 | 10 | (D) | 22 | 31 | (D) |
| Liberia | 51 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 0 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | (D) | -1 | 1 | 5 | 38 |
| Libya | (D) | 0 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 10 | 5 | (D) |
| Nigeria | (D) | 0 | (D) | 14 | (D) | 8 | (D) | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 23 | (D) |
| Other | 220 | (D) | 120 | 31 | 7 | 3 | 11 | 6 | -3 | 7 | (D) | 12 | 23 | (D) |
| Middle East | 1,806 | 1 | 1,453 | -12 | 1 | -25 | 2 | 0 | -8 | 5 | -1 | 28 | 120 | 100 |
| Iraq | 108 | 0 | (D) | -27 | 1 | -27 | 0 | 1 | -3 | 1 | -2 | 5 | (D) | (D) |
| Other | 1,692 | 1 | (D) | 15 | (D) | -1 | 2 | 5 | (D) | 4 | 1 | 28 | 134 | (D) |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 1,727 | (D) | 820 | 326 | 48 | 88 | 8 | 124 | 1 | 59 | (D) | 218 | 215 | 123 |
| India | 44 | (D) | 3 | 36 | (D) | 20 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 3 | (D) | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| Indonesia | 608 | -1 | 446 | 11 | 1 | -1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 8 | (D) | 1 | 6 | (D) |
| Philippines | 107 | (D) | -7 | 91 | 28 | 30 | (D) | 5 | 0 | (D) | 4 | 5 | 29 | 15 |
| Other | 878 | (D) | 135 | 217 | 17 | 48 | 8 | 106 | (D) | (D) | 17 | 211 | 176 | (D) |
| International and unallocated | 211 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | (D) | 180 | 79 | (D) |

^aLess than \$600,000 (±).^bSuppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

and license fees was more than offset by declines in service charges and rentals and in film and television tape rentals. All of these changes were centered in Europe. The decline in film rentals was

concentrated in the Netherlands, which, for tax reasons, tends to be used as a worldwide distribution center for films. Most rentals remitted by Netherlands film-distribution affiliates to their U.S.

parents have, in turn, been collected by these affiliates from third countries; thus, from the standpoint of ultimate sources, the decline in film rentals probably was more broadly based.

Table 21.—Income, 1979

[Millions of dollars]

| | All industries | Mining and mining smelt- ing | Petro- leum | Manufacturing | | | | | | Transpor- tation, communi- cation, and public utilities | Trade | Finance and insurance | Other indus- tries | |
|--|-------------------|--|----------------|---------------|------------------|--|--|----------------|----------------------------------|---|-------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | | | Total | Food products | Chem- icals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machin- ery | Transpor- tation equipment | | | | | |
| All countries | 37,815 | 1,242 | 13,222 | 13,546 | 1,339 | 3,376 | 637 | 3,733 | 3,195 | 2,484 | 341 | 3,552 | 4,319 | 1,195 |
| Developed countries | 24,428 | 758 | 8,808 | 11,359 | 1,048 | 3,677 | 496 | 8,242 | 1,983 | 1,164 | 303 | 2,810 | (D) | (D) |
| Canada | 6,209 | 436 | 1,854 | 2,100 | 171 | 514 | 144 | 425 | 270 | 659 | 101 | 387 | (D) | (D) |
| Europe | 14,756 | -0 | 4,550 | 8,187 | 735 | 1,958 | 200 | 2,483 | 1,682 | 1,103 | -2 | 2,217 | 1,380 | 470 |
| European Communities (D) | 12,760 | -0 | 4,005 | 7,426 | 659 | 1,822 | 405 | 2,270 | 1,427 | 945 | -0 | 197 | 1,012 | 254 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 1,112 | -0 | (D) | 408 | 10 | 212 | (D) | 172 | (D) | (*) | (D) | 117 | 182 | (D) |
| France | 3,026 | -2 | (D) | 236 | 51 | 186 | 10 | 209 | (D) | 166 | 152 | (D) | 164 | 51 |
| Germany | 2,922 | -0 | 780 | 1,773 | (D) | 208 | 115 | 493 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 148 | 181 | (D) |
| Italy | 913 | (D) | 145 | 667 | 40 | 148 | 23 | 281 | 18 | 40 | -1 | 107 | 44 | 15 |
| Netherlands | 1,032 | (D) | 1,136 | 520 | 71 | 100 | 20 | 162 | 11 | 54 | 2 | 139 | 52 | 68 |
| Denmark | 312 | -0 | (D) | 29 | 8 | 8 | 1 | 16 | 2 | (D) | 0 | 10 | 3 | (D) |
| Ireland | 367 | -0 | 42 | 265 | (D) | 269 | 2 | 15 | 2 | (D) | 0 | 3 | 11 | 2 |
| United Kingdom | 5,275 | -0 | 1,577 | 2,806 | 343 | 687 | (D) | 806 | (D) | 460 | 2 | 298 | 508 | 82 |
| Other Europe | 2,990 | (D) | 425 | 761 | 32 | 142 | -8 | 212 | 175 | 157 | 7 | 1,230 | 340 | 217 |
| Norway | 260 | -0 | 100 | 51 | (D) | 3 | (D) | 11 | 0 | 12 | (D) | 1 | 19 | (D) |
| Spain | 382 | -1 | 36 | 188 | 33 | 58 | -43 | 9 | (D) | 2 | 61 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Sweden | 216 | -0 | 90 | 110 | 5 | 11 | 4 | 81 | 2 | (D) | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 1,906 | -0 | 65 | 299 | (D) | 41 | 2 | 100 | (D) | (D) | 3 | 1,124 | 265 | 82 |
| Other | 247 | -1 | 38 | 95 | 8 | 14 | (D) | 12 | (D) | 44 | 3 | (D) | 80 | (D) |
| Japan | 872 | 0 | 397 | 430 | (D) | 70 | (D) | 170 | (D) | (D) | 12 | 103 | -8 | -2 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 1,441 | 349 | 316 | 611 | (D) | 124 | (D) | 105 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 122 | 81 | 21 |
| Australia | 1,038 | 330 | (D) | 346 | 28 | 81 | 44 | 82 | 27 | 85 | 2 | (D) | 75 | 34 |
| New Zealand | 14 | 2 | (D) | 20 | 3 | 4 | (D) | 2 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 1 | 1 |
| South Africa | 300 | 27 | 313 | 146 | (D) | 89 | (D) | 21 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 80 | 5 | 33 |
| Developing countries | 12,736 | 445 | 6,178 | 2,267 | 291 | 691 | 141 | 572 | 243 | 512 | 89 | 571 | 2,311 | 543 |
| Latin America | 6,295 | 377 | 1,372 | 1,732 | 230 | 480 | 110 | 528 | 204 | 391 | 60 | 510 | 1,073 | 295 |
| Latin American Republics | 3,966 | 261 | 120 | 1,525 | 226 | (D) | 110 | (D) | 204 | 296 | 20 | 454 | 330 | 100 |
| Argentina | 610 | (D) | 139 | 363 | 48 | 83 | (D) | 34 | (D) | 22 | (*) | 48 | 12 | (D) |
| Brazil | 367 | (D) | -27 | 245 | 40 | (D) | 17 | 66 | (D) | 78 | -1 | 61 | 55 | (D) |
| Chile | 36 | (D) | 0 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | (D) | 1 | 14 | 2 | (D) | 3 |
| Colombia | 23 | (D) | -39 | 98 | 20 | 23 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 35 | (D) | 10 | -16 | 3 |
| Mexico | 871 | 27 | 21 | 144 | 57 | 144 | 14 | 192 | (D) | 170 | 7 | 118 | 20 | 31 |
| Panama | 410 | (D) | 46 | 17 | 3 | 12 | (D) | -2 | (D) | 3 | 4 | 126 | 181 | 16 |
| Peru | 227 | (D) | 308 | 8 | (D) | 5 | 1 | 2 | (D) | (D) | 1 | 5 | 2 | (D) |
| Venezuela | 283 | 5 | 108 | 50 | 38 | 38 | 2 | (D) | 4 | (D) | 8 | 36 | 19 | 15 |
| Other Central America | 39 | (D) | 15 | 34 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 7 | (D) | 0 | 8 | 5 | 5 | (D) |
| Other | 253 | 28 | 86 | 30 | 8 | 2 | 7 | (D) | 0 | 18 | 3 | 15 | 101 | 6 |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 2,807 | 111 | 746 | 228 | 10 | 5 | (D) | (D) | 0 | 8 | 40 | 60 | 1,003 | 49 |
| Bahamas | 718 | -1 | (D) | 6 | (D) | 2 | (D) | 0 | (D) | -1 | 29 | 10 | (D) | (D) |
| Bermuda | 1,008 | 0 | (D) | (D) | -1 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | (D) | 28 | 10 | 2 | (D) |
| Jamaica | 100 | (D) | 8 | 8 | 2 | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 | 2 | (D) |
| Other | 472 | (D) | 267 | (D) | 2 | 12 | (D) | 1 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 11 | (D) | (D) |
| Other Africa | 1,271 | (D) | 1,181 | 58 | 4 | 18 | (D) | 8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 24 | (D) | 80 |
| Liberia | 45 | 1 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | (D) | 1 | 2 | 1 | (D) |
| Libya | (D) | 0 | (D) | (D) | 0 | (D) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Nigeria | 268 | 0 | 216 | 16 | 1 | 11 | (D) | 2 | 0 | 3 | -1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Other | (D) | (D) | (D) | 43 | 3 | 2 | (D) | 5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| Middle East | 2,680 | 2 | (D) | 6 | 1 | -8 | 1 | 8 | -1 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 78 | (D) |
| Iran | -77 | 0 | -20 | -13 | 1 | -10 | 0 | -3 | -1 | -1 | 2 | -21 | -5 | -14 |
| Other | 2,763 | 2 | (D) | 19 | (D) | 2 | 1 | 11 | (D) | -6 | 2 | 23 | 83 | (D) |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 2,383 | (D) | (D) | 470 | 50 | 114 | (D) | 189 | (D) | (D) | 36 | 330 | (D) | (D) |
| India | 44 | (*) | 5 | 32 | -1 | 16 | (D) | 12 | (D) | 5 | (D) | 1 | 4 | (D) |
| Indonesia | 1,020 | (D) | 435 | 31 | 1 | 2 | (D) | 7 | 0 | 8 | (D) | 6 | (D) | (D) |
| Philippines | 135 | (*) | (D) | 55 | 33 | 25 | (D) | 8 | (D) | 25 | (D) | 14 | 195 | (D) |
| Other | 1,164 | 2 | (D) | 238 | 17 | 72 | (D) | 167 | (D) | 21 | 206 | 278 | (D) | (D) |
| International and unclassified | 451 | | 237 | | | | | | | | 139 | 278 | (D) | (D) |

* Less than \$200,000 (D).

□ Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

August 1980

Table 22.—Fees and Royalties, 1978

(Millions of dollars)

| | All Industries | Mining and smelt- ing | Petro- leum | Manufacturing | | | | | | Transport- ation, communi- cation, and public utilities | Trade | Finances and insurance | Other indus- tries | |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------------------------|---|-------|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| | | | | Total | Food prod- ucts | Chemical and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machin- ery | Transpor- tation equip- ment | | | | | |
| All countries | 4,775 | 66 | 448 | 2,810 | 183 | 662 | 72 | 1,152 | 265 | 504 | 50 | 218 | 296 | 885 |
| Developed countries | 3,838 | 34 | 284 | 2,046 | 154 | 558 | 67 | 1,146 | 243 | 446 | 21 | 137 | 204 | 633 |
| Canada | 787 | 32 | 96 | 541 | 30 | 77 | 21 | 140 | 187 | 50 | 3 | 40 | 37 | 55 |
| Europe | 2,395 | (*) | 145 | 1,622 | 80 | 397 | 41 | 771 | 40 | 356 | 7 | 40 | 131 | 444 |
| European Communities (9) | 2,144 | (*) | 114 | 1,600 | 73 | 374 | 36 | 717 | 45 | 356 | (*) | 4 | 121 | 328 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 140 | 0 | 2 | 121 | 3 | 48 | 3 | 90 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 37 |
| France | 308 | 0 | 18 | 244 | 10 | 56 | 5 | 100 | 8 | 64 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 42 |
| Germany | 412 | 0 | 18 | 323 | 19 | 56 | 10 | 157 | 16 | 52 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 10 |
| Italy | 210 | (*) | 5 | 150 | 4 | 28 | 2 | 117 | 1 | 12 | (*) | 14 | 14 | 25 |
| Netherlands | 338 | 0 | 3 | 157 | 4 | 36 | 2 | 49 | 1 | 42 | (*) | 3 | 8 | 29 |
| Denmark | 30 | 0 | — | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ireland | 33 | 0 | — | 30 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 8 | (*) | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| United Kingdom | 681 | (*) | 78 | 441 | 23 | 125 | 18 | 185 | 31 | 94 | 3 | 23 | 72 | 25 |
| Other Europe | 251 | (*) | 30 | 122 | 7 | 24 | 5 | 54 | 1 | 31 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 11 |
| Norway | 46 | (*) | 23 | 11 | (*) | 1 | 2 | (*) | 0 | (*) | 3 | 3 | (*) | 11 |
| Spain | 93 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 1 | 4 | (*) | 7 | 5 | 26 |
| Sweden | 88 | 0 | 4 | 41 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 28 | 6 | 11 | (*) | 8 | 5 | 10 |
| Switzerland | 16 | 0 | — | 24 | 1 | 5 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2 | 43 | (*) | (*) |
| Other | 57 | (*) | 2 | 17 | 1 | 5 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Japan | 453 | 0 | (*) | 319 | 20 | 32 | 2 | 207 | 12 | 38 | (*) | 28 | 27 | 68 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 293 | 12 | (*) | 184 | 12 | 46 | 3 | 22 | 6 | 35 | (*) | 29 | 6 | 85 |
| Australia | 173 | 12 | (*) | 80 | 9 | 31 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 22 | (*) | 16 | 1 | 45 |
| New Zealand | 15 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| South Africa | 58 | (*) | 3 | 59 | 2 | 10 | (*) | (*) | (*) | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Developing countries | 828 | 31 | 211 | 264 | 35 | 52 | 11 | 48 | 13 | 58 | (*) | 39 | (*) | 267 |
| Latin America | 303 | 27 | 37 | 132 | 24 | 29 | 7 | 29 | 9 | 45 | 4 | 24 | 60 | 70 |
| Latin American Republics | 275 | (*) | 23 | 124 | 24 | 24 | 5 | 26 | 5 | 32 | 3 | 23 | 17 | (*) |
| Argentina | 44 | 3 | 3 | 26 | 2 | (*) | 1 | 5 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 4 | 16 |
| Brazil | 22 | 2 | 3 | 23 | 2 | (*) | 1 | 12 | 5 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 22 |
| Chile | 7 | (*) | 1 | 17 | (*) | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | (*) | (*) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Colombia | 22 | (*) | 1 | 17 | (*) | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 12 | (*) | 4 | 1 | 10 |
| Mexico | 22 | (*) | 6 | 17 | 1 | 25 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 15 | (*) | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| Panama | 15 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Peru | 17 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Venezuela | 12 | (*) | 1 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Other Central America | 10 | (*) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | (*) | 1 | 1 | (*) |
| Other | 10 | (*) | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | (*) | 1 | 1 | (*) |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 80 | (*) | 4 | 38 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 24 |
| Bahamas | 42 | 0 | (*) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 24 |
| Bermuda | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Jamaica | 6 | 2 | (*) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 36 | (*) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other Africa | 73 | 3 | 36 | 7 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 20 |
| Liberia | 2 | 0 | (*) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Libya | 9 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Nigeria | 15 | 8 | 12 | 7 | (*) | 0 | (*) | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Other | 67 | 3 | 17 | 7 | (*) | 1 | (*) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Middle East | 220 | (*) | 86 | 11 | (*) | 7 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 3 | 0 | -1 | 22 |
| Iran | 59 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 3 | (*) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | (*) | (*) | 6 | 26 |
| Other | 170 | (*) | 83 | 4 | 3 | (*) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | (*) | (*) | -1 | 6 |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 213 | 1 | 51 | 55 | 8 | 15 | 3 | 12 | 3 | 16 | 31 | 24 | 24 | 27 |
| India | 7 | 0 | (*) | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (*) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Indonesia | 52 | (*) | 37 | 6 | (*) | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | (*) | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Philippines | 52 | 0 | 2 | 18 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | (*) | 4 | 2 | 2 | 25 |
| Other | 122 | 1 | 18 | 27 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 19 | 19 | 24 | 6 |
| International and unlocated | 71 | .... | 39 | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | .... | (*) | 31 | 31 | (*) |

^aLess than \$100,000 (4).^bSuppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

Table 23.—Fees and Royalties, 1979

(Millions of dollars)

| | All industries | Mining and smelt- ing | Petro- leum | Manufacturing | | | | | | | Transporta- tion, communi- cation, and public utilities | Trade | Finan- ces and insur- ance | Other industries |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|--|----------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-------|--|---------------------|
| | | | | Total | Food prod- ucts | Chem- icals and allied products | Primary and fabricated metals | Machin- ery | Transpor- tation equipment | Other manu- facturing | | | | |
| All countries | 5,412 | 110 | 593 | 3,123 | 204 | 719 | 126 | 1,224 | 340 | 613 | 36 | 380 | 295 | 534 |
| Developed countries | 4,325 | 37 | 241 | 2,913 | 169 | 648 | 116 | 1,179 | 322 | 471 | 4 | 282 | 196 | 432 |
| Canada | 624 | (D) | 47 | 515 | 32 | 92 | 24 | 153 | 210 | 36 | 0 | 58 | 36 | (D) |
| Europe | 2,838 | 8 | 160 | 1,850 | 101 | 483 | 88 | 794 | 85 | 203 | -2 | 91 | 137 | 389 |
| European Communities (E) | 2,265 | 8 | 120 | 1,761 | 91 | 460 | 83 | 726 | 83 | 268 | -5 | 116 | 127 | 310 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | 164 | 8 | 147 | 13 | 3 | 58 | 4 | 81 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 14 |
| France | 501 | 5 | 12 | 254 | 13 | 71 | (D) | 59 | 16 | 34 | 5 | 15 | 24 | 45 |
| Germany | 446 | 0 | 9 | 240 | 25 | 90 | 10 | 169 | 24 | 35 | (D) | 16 | 11 | 14 |
| Italy | 244 | (D) | 7 | 196 | 25 | 25 | (D) | 136 | 2 | (D) | 8 | 10 | 12 | 10 |
| Netherlands | 285 | 0 | 7 | 164 | 5 | 55 | 9 | 97 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 14 |
| Denmark | 48 | 0 | 2 | 11 | 4 | 4 | (D) | 4 | 0 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Ireland | 48 | 0 | 2 | 31 | 15 | 11 | (D) | 4 | 0 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| United Kingdom | 747 | (D) | 85 | 560 | 27 | 147 | 14 | 226 | 40 | 100 | (D) | 26 | 55 | 75 |
| Other Europe | 248 | (D) | 85 | 149 | 10 | 31 | 1 | 67 | 1 | 34 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 78 |
| Norway | 55 | (D) | 27 | 13 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | (D) | 1 | (D) | 1 |
| Spain | 71 | 0 | 2 | 37 | 7 | 15 | 1 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Sweden | 72 | 0 | 4 | 50 | 2 | 1 | (D) | 85 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Switzerland | 14 | (D) | 4 | 28 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 32 |
| Other | 94 | (D) | 3 | 20 | 1 | 1 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Japan | 416 | 0 | 18 | 318 | (D) | 28 | 1 | 200 | 0 | (D) | 10 | 20 | 19 | 27 |
| Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa | 254 | (D) | 16 | 131 | (D) | 50 | 2 | 24 | 0 | (D) | 0 | 25 | 6 | (D) |
| Australia | 179 | (D) | 10 | 86 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 20 | 7 | (D) | 2 | 12 | 6 | (D) |
| New Zealand | 17 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| South Africa | 59 | (D) | 4 | 39 | 1 | 10 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Developing countries | 912 | 73 | 238 | 299 | 35 | 81 | 11 | 42 | 10 | 42 | 11 | 35 | (D) | (D) |
| Latin America | 405 | 71 | 64 | 134 | 28 | 37 | 9 | 22 | 13 | 13 | 4 | 23 | 58 | 67 |
| Latin American Republics | 297 | (D) | 66 | 128 | 25 | 36 | 8 | 23 | 12 | 12 | (D) | 20 | 58 | 66 |
| Argentina | 28 | (D) | 14 | 1 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 17 |
| Brazil | 42 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Chile | 11 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Colombia | 11 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mexico | 108 | (D) | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14 |
| Panama | 33 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Peru | 12 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Venezuela | 12 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other Central America | 22 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 1 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other Western Hemisphere | 106 | (D) | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Bahamas | 18 | (D) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Bermuda | 22 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Jamaica | 7 | (D) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 80 | (D) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other Africa | 48 | 2 | 25 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| Liberia | 1 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Libya | 1 | (D) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Nigeria | 28 | (D) | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 33 | 0 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Middle East | 201 | (D) | 97 | 44 | (D) | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 22 |
| Iran | 28 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 18 |
| Other | 173 | (D) | 95 | 7 | (D) | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| Other Asia and Pacific | 250 | 1 | 63 | 58 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 19 | 8 | 16 | 3 | 37 | (D) | (D) |
| India | 6 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Indonesia | 52 | 0 | 38 | 17 | (D) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Philippines | 81 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Other | 171 | 1 | 19 | 31 | 2 | 6 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 29 | (D) | (D) |
| International and unallocated | 608 | — | 56 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |

^a Less than \$600,000 (±).^b Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.